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VOL. VII NO. 245

**TODAY IN  
arab news**

**Israel's motives**

Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abd Yaman appeals to the international community and superpowers to recognize Israel's motives and goals in Lebanon.—Page 2

**M.E. peace conference**

Jordan's King Hussein, accusing Israel of terminating the Camp David accords by its invasion of Lebanon, has called for an international peace conference on the Middle East.—Page 4

**Apartheid exposed**

A specialist study on apartheid exposes the Pretoria government's "homeland" policy as designed to remove all future claims to black political rights in what is regarded as white South Africa.—Page 7

**Peking warns Japan**

Communist China again warns Japan that public opinion would become inflamed if nothing were done to amend textbooks glossing over Japan's aggression against China.—Page 9

**3rd World borrowings**

Borrowing by the Third World countries from Western banks plummeted in the first quarter of this year. The Bank of International Settlements says.—Page 10

**U.S. defense bill**

The House of Representatives approved a \$177 billion 1983 military spending bill, giving President Ronald Reagan less than he had sought and creating an impasse with the Senate on financing nuclear and chemical weapons.—Page 11

**Ian catches eye**

Ian Greig, brother of former England captain Tony Greig, had a memorable bowling debut. He along with another debutant Hemmings, had a major hand in restricting Pakistan to 251 in the first Cricket Test at Edgbaston. Greig finished with flattering figures of four for 53.—Page 13

**Bases for Soviets**

Fearing a threat from Communist China, Vietnam says "it is leaving the door open" to possible Soviet bases on its territory.—Page 16

**Following communal riots**

## Colombo clamps emergency

COLOMBO, July 30 (AFP) — The Sri Lankan government Friday declared a nationwide state of emergency and imposed press censorship in the wake of four days of clashes between Muslim and Sinhalese communities.

The defense ministry said in a communiqué that two persons had been killed and 65 injured in riot-sparked off by a clash between a landlord and a tenant in the southern city of Galle 115 kms south of here.

The authorities also clamped a 7 p.m. to 5 a.m. curfew on the city starting night, and 170 persons have been arrested. Although the situation in Galle had been brought under control, the defense ministry said there was evidence that people were attempting to make use of the situation to escalate a local incident to other parts of the country to create "disruption, communal animosity and unrest".

It added that the emergency had been

## Attempt to hijack China plane foiled

HONG KONG, July 30 (AFP) — An attempt to hijack a chartered Chinese aircraft was foiled Friday in the second such incident reported in China this week, a Chinese newspaper here said.

The leftwing *Evening Post* said in an unsourced report that a British-made Viscount aircraft, chartered for tourists, was on a flight from Shanghai to Uzjeng when the hijacking attempt occurred. It did not specify the number of would-be air pirates nor their motive but said the plane was forced to make an emergency landing in Nanjing after the hijacking bid over the town of Wuxi, west of Shanghai.

Authorities at Nanjing airport and officials of the national airline CAAC said they were "unaware" of the attempted hijacking and

## Zimbabwe denies

BULAWAYO, Zimbabwe, July 30 (AP) — The government Friday denied reports that three bodies were found by troops searching for armed rebels and their six foreign hostages on the day of the deadline for executing the captives.

Security sources said earlier the searchers had found three white male bodies in the thorn-tree bush of western Zimbabwe but that there was no indication whether the bodies were those of the tourists. An official government spokesman in Harare, the capital, said no bodies were found. He said the reports surfaced after troops found a villager with clothing thought to belong to the foreigners who said he had helped bury three white people.

But the villager could not lead soldiers to the graves when ordered to do so by the military team combed the region for the two

## To save Beirut from utter ruin Hold out plea scoffed

BEIRUT, July 30 (Agencies) — Palestinian Liberation Organization Chairman Yasir Arafat has turned down hardline Arab demands to hold out in West Beirut until a final battle for the city with besieging Israeli forces, sources close to the PLO said Friday.

This appeared to be further confirmation that the PLO chairman was determined to withdraw his estimated 8,000 commandos pending agreement with the Lebanese government on details of the pullout. The PLO Thursday put its name to an Arab League six-point plan that included a withdrawal. Palestinian sources said Arafat had presented a plan for the withdrawal of the commandos within a month.

The sources said unnamed members of the "Steadfastness Front" had insisted on the commandos remaining in West Beirut until a military showdown with the Israelis. The front groups the PLO, Algeria, Libya, Syria and South Yemen.

The sources quoted Arafat as saying that if West Beirut had been a Palestinian city, he would have fought on. But he did not want to see the Lebanese capital destroyed. Some 500,000 Lebanese and Palestinian civilians are still believed to be in besieged West Beirut and PLO sources put civilian casualties in the last week of Israeli air, sea and artillery attacks at more than 600.

U.S. special envoy Philip Habib Friday met Lebanese President Elias Sarkis and Prime Minister Shafiq Wazzan to hear a report on their latest talks with the PLO. Wazzan is acting as intermediary between the U.S. envoy and Arafat.

Palestinian sources said Arafat had proposed that the commandos should be evacuated via Lebanon's eastern Bekaa Valley and then dispatched to four Arab countries. Egypt, Iraq, Jordan and Syria. Syria and Egypt would take professional units of the Palestine Liberation Army formerly based in those countries. Iraq would welcome pro-Iraq factions and Jordan would accept Jordanian passport-holders.

This might still leave 1,000 to 1,500 commandos, most of them from Arafat's main-treaty-Fatah movement, who would still need to find refuge, the sources said. Government sources said Habib and Lebanese officials would be looking at practical arrangements for implementing the evacuation plan.

The tentative evacuation plan was drawn up at a meeting early this week between Col.

Johnny Abdo, head of the Lebanese army intelligence branch, and Arafat's political adviser, Hani El-Hassan, in West Beirut, sources said. Wazzan handed the plan Thursday to Habib.

Israel Friday said it had not yet received a firm commitment that Palestinian commandos were prepared to leave Beirut and it rejected a U.N. call to lift its blockade on Beirut. Prime Minister Menahem Begin told a parliamentary committee the government was still waiting for the commitment and referred to Israeli differences with the United States over plans for the withdrawal.

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At the press conference, Reagan said: "We are not going to abandon our long-time friends and allies on Taiwan" adding that the United States had a "moral obligation" toward the island. But he also stressed that Washington would develop its relations with Peking.

He said that the United States had made "no secret agreements" with China for an end or an eventual reduction in its arms supplies to Taiwan.

Meanwhile, the Soviet newspaper *Soviet Rossiya* said Friday Japan has started following Washington's lead and intensifying its links with Taiwan to the detriment of Communist China. Japan, like the U.S., now seemed anxious to treat "the two Chinas" on an equal footing, it said. The Soviet press had recently stepped up attacks on Japan, charging that the policy of its ruling Liberal Democratic Party is too close to that of President Reagan.

In another development, China Friday announced strict new regulations aimed at reducing the number of Chinese students abroad, reflecting worries that many privately-sponsored students are unlikely to return home after completing their studies. The official newspaper *People's Daily* said that under the new rules, graduates from Chinese universities would be obliged to work in China for two years before being allowed to study overseas.

The regulations also stipulate that students abroad must report within one month to the relevant Chinese embassy or consulate, and "accept its leadership."

## Interferon said best to curb cold

NEW YORK, July 30 (AP) — Interferon produced by Genetic Engineering can prevent colds and block the growth of cold viruses without harmful side effects, researchers said Thursday.

In a preliminary report in the current issue of *The Lancet*, a British medical journal, the scientists reported that a nasal spray containing the synthetic interferon prevented the development of colds in all 19 volunteers who were given potent cold viruses.

In contrast, eight of 22 volunteers not given interferon developed colds. No harmful side effects were seen, the scientists said.

Interferon is produced naturally by the body in very small amounts to fight infections. It is being studied intensively as a possible cancer weapon and for its effectiveness against influenza and other viruses.

The National Center for Health Statistics in Washington says Americans got more than 93 million colds in 1980 that required them to seek care or restrict activity. Thirty-one million work days were lost that year because of colds. The researchers demonstrated that interferon was effective against a type of rhinovirus, an infectious agent that causes 25 percent to 30 percent of all colds in adults, according to the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases in Bethesda, Maryland.

## Sequel to blockade of water

## Epidemic feared in Beirut

BEIRUT, July 30 (Agencies) — Fears that an epidemic could sweep through the half million people in besieged West Beirut grew Friday as the Israeli invaders continued their blockade of water and power supplies, ignoring the U.N. Security Council's call Thursday night to resume supplies immediately.

The voting on the Spanish resolution during which United States envoy Mrs. Jeane Kirkpatrick did not participate was 14-0.

Moved by the plight of the people, Lebanese Prime Minister Shafiq Wazzan Friday threatened to suspend negotiations with U.S.

presidential envoy Philip C. Habib if Israel maintained its blockade on supplies of essential items.

Wazzan said in a nationally televised statement that the blockade was "one form of the military option that negates the political option and makes us wonder why then these negotiations and why carry on. We have laid down these realities before Habib frankly and we shall wait for the outcome of his efforts to take certain positions on the domestic and international levels."

Wazzan and Lebanon's President Elias

Sarkis had a one-hour conference with Habib at the presidential palace in suburban Baabda before Wazzan made his statement.

Queues of women with brightly-colored jerry cans built up around emergency distribution points on the fifth day without water. Reservoirs have run dry, and most of the water available is from wells, increasingly brackish and unfit to drink.

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) regional director Francis Remy told reporters: "All the conditions for a water-borne epidemic are there."

The guns of Beirut have fallen silent in the latest ceasefire, but aid officials say the "silent emergency" caused by Israel's blockade of even water may be just as dangerous as the fighting. UNICEF officials, who are playing a major role in distributing water in West Beirut, mentioned typhoid and paratyphoid as two diseases which could spread quickly if the water is not turned on again in the next few days.

Water and electricity supplies to West Beirut, where some 6,000 Palestinian commandos are encircled, are controlled from mainly East Beirut. Lebanese officials say Israeli soldiers have occupied two key installations and have forbidden local staff to supply water or power to the West.

U.S. officials said Thursday President Reagan is expected to raise the subject of the blockade with Israeli Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir when they meet Monday.

Habib is reported to have appealed to Israel to restore power and water supplies. But Lebanese officials say the Israelis, who ended an earlier cut-off after an international uproar, appear determined to maintain the pressure until the Palestinian fighters make what they see an iron-clad commitment to quit Beirut.

Local newspapers have reported isolated cases of typhoid in recent days. Aid officials said the danger of disease would increase as people in West Beirut, particularly the thousands of refugees from the Israeli-occupied south, are forced to drink water from Beirut's 150 mls.

Food prices are rising and bottled water has almost doubled in price. Newspapers reported Friday that the Israelis were tightening the siege around the western sector, and quoted Wazzan as saying: "They want to kill civilians with shell and destruction, or with hunger and thirst."

Before voting on the resolution, the Security Council turned down Mrs. Kirkpatrick's proposal that the meeting be suspended for two hours to enable members to consult their governments. The vote on the proposal was six for suspension, six against and three abstaining. So it fell three votes short of the nine necessary for adoption.

The council voted on the proposal for suspension after Panamanian Ambassador Carlos Ozores Tywald opposed it and Jordanian Ambassador Hazem Nuseibah supported him.

## Argentina poll set for next July

BUENOS AIRES, July 30 (AFP) — The government plans to hold general elections in July next year despite fears by the military that civilian leaders could attempt to crack down against the armed forces, government sources said Friday.

Some of Argentina's armed forces have requested that the government demand guarantees from political parties involved in next year's electoral battle, the sources said. The military's unease over its future in a civilian-ruled Argentina peaked after a statement by Peronist leader and former ambassador Jose Maria Rosa who asked the armed forces to "account" for past actions. "They (the armed forces) have asked us to forget but we Peronists say that justice does not forget," Rosa said.

Other politicians meanwhile, have publicly stated that the armed forces were "guilty of crimes" over Argentina's thousands of disappeared persons and of "treason" in the Falklands conflict with Britain.

But Interior Minister Gen. Llamil Reston nevertheless stressed three times this week that the government fully intended to hand over power to a civilian government and that elections would be held before 1984.

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# arab news

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

1

## 'Stop Israel barbarism, deal with truth'--Yamani

and nation.

"Israel thinks it can ensure its own security in this way by liquidating the Palestinian people's opposition movement," he said. "Israel, with all the Nazi tactics it is now applying in Lebanon, thinks it can annihilate both the Lebanese and Palestinian peoples with tanks and internationally prohibited bombs."

"However, the real motives for Israel's acts are now becoming more evident. The motives involve psychological factors motivated by the arrogance of superiority in power and the use of force to achieve Israel's colonial objectives."

The minister pointed out that Israel wanted to force its objectives upon the rest of the Arab world. He said that the persistent question before the world conscience is how long will international societies, and especially the superpowers remain blind toward the 20th century barbarism committed by Israel's forces.

Jews, who claim that they still suffer from the cruelty of Nazi concentration camps, today are practicing something more cruel and vicious against 9,000 Lebanese and Palestinian prisoners," Dr. Yamani said. "These prisoners, kept by Israel in concentration camps since the invasion of Lebanon, are living in the worst living conditions and face slow death through the use of physical and mental torture."

He pointed out that Israel completely prohibits any communication with the prisoners as required by international humanitarian organizations.

"When will the international community shoulder its full responsibility? When will the superpowers deal with the truth of matters and consider the rights of Palestinian people to self-determination and the establishment of an independent state on their national soil?" Dr. Yamani asked.

In a widely-spread statement, the minister said that Israel is now concentrating on ousting the Palestinians from Lebanon. He asked, "Where will they go? Where will Israel stop?" He suggested that the natural place for the Palestinians to go was their own land

inclinations of Zionist leaders."

Dr. Yamani



## Murderers beheaded

HAIL July 30 (SPA) — Two convicted murderers were beheaded here after the Friday noon prayers, according to a statement by the Interior Ministry.

The convicts, Mishari ibn Ubaid ibn Mishari Al-Shimri and Nomair ibn Hudaib Al-Shimri, were beheaded at the Justice Square here for killing Freih ibn Farhan Al-Shimri by smashing his skull while he was sleeping at his home. Investigations resulted in the murderers' conviction and they legally confessed to their crime.

The Hail Grand Court passed the sentence to behead the convicts and the ruling was supported by the Supreme Council of Judiciary.

The Interior Ministry reiterated its determination to nullify criminals who disturb the country's security and stability by subjecting them to the Sharia law.

## Aug. 7 soccer to benefit UNICEF

RIYADH July 30 — Europe will take on the "rest of the world" during an all-star soccer match held Aug. 7 at the Giant's Stadium in New Jersey. Television broadcast rights for the match have already been purchased by Saudi Arabia and 17 other countries.

According to Mansa Rizk, Riyadh information officer for the United Nations' Children's Educational Fund (UNICEF), the match will be sponsored in cooperation with the International Association of the U.S. Soccer Association, and Dentsu a Japanese advertising agency.

Proceeds from the match will benefit UNICEF. Rizk said that more than 42 countries are expected to buy television rights to the match. It will be seen by approximately 400 million people and broadcast by satellite.

*Have information about local news? Important upcoming events? Contributors with information about local news or stories of local interest should contact Dave Kaiser at 653-4743 or 653-2911, Jeddah.*

## Qassim approves

SR52m projects

raa zone at a total cost of SR4 million, and work is nearing completion. Shibli said.

He added that supplementary lighting system under implementation for the town's streets at a cost of SR2 million. Temporary asphalt paving for Muznab's districts and suburbs will be released soon as a public tender.

Expenses have been estimated at SR5 million. The municipality is already engaged in temporary asphalt paving of the town's new zones and several satellite villages, including Thamiria Ammar Rawdat Al-Hasu and Murabba.

Shibli said the municipality intends to illuminate and plant public gardens recently in Muznab's new zones. In addition improvement programs will be carried out for gardens in the older parts of the town, he added.

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## Shooting for Oct. 2

## Yanbu prepares for gas exports

By Philip Shehadi  
Arab News Staff

YANBU, July 30 — The last major component of the Kingdom's master gas system should begin commercial deliveries here Oct. 2 when Aramco's natural gas liquids (NGL) fractionaries plant and marine terminal goes on stream. Operations began in April to bring the giant complex to life — the plant is now in the crucial phase of start-up.

The first stream of liquid gas trickled into the plant's storage units June 27, pumped 1,160 kilometers from Shedgum in the Eastern Province. Last week another first was witnessed when hydrocarbons flowed into fractionation modules, starting a series of trial runs that will culminate in full-fledged operation by the end of August.

"I think we're doing pretty well," Manager of Operations Joseph Phayer told *Saudi Business*. "We're generally on schedule and have had no serious problems so far."

The project's designed capacity is 300,000 barrels a day of NGL, which it distills into ethane, propane, butane and pentane or natural gasoline. The ethane will be sold for local consumption, largely in the petrochemical complex being built by Mobil and the Saudi Basic Industries Corp. (Sabic) nearby in Yanbu Industrial City. Other ethane customers will be the Yanbu Domestic Refinery, the Salt Water Conversion Corp. (SWCC) and the Royal Commission for Jubail and Yanbu.

The Yanbu plant was designed with a state-of-the-art digital system which will monitor and control all plant operations. There are none of the traditional dials and gauges on the walls, only rows of terminals and chairs.

The control room operators sitting at their consoles see everything on their video monitors," Phayer explained. "These are tied into a computer program and we can input any economic parameters to that program to optimize the plant's efficiency."

The control room will make the plant one of the world's most advanced of the type. The monitoring apparatus is in place now, although computerized process control is still a few years off.

It is not clear when the fraction modules will reach their full capacity of 300,000 bpd.



Joseph Phayer

Trainees and staff are housed in Royal Commission facilities at Yanbu Industrial City. The Yanbu gas plant is the only Aramco operation where an outside agency is responsible for housing, schools, clinics and other community services.

Output may be limited for some time since the plant's largest ethane customer — the Mobil Sabic petrochemical company Yanpet — will not be ready to receive the product until early 1983.

Full capacity at Yanbu will have to be reached in 1985 to support operation of Yanpet's ethylene plant, which has a capacity of 450,000 tons of ethylene a year.

The lion's share of the plant's output, however, is designed for export markets. The marine terminal is complete. One special feature is a vapor recovery unit that captures vapor released during the loading process and reliquefies it, cutting down on waste.

As with other parts of the master gas system, Aramco built and operates the Yanbu gas fractionation plant and terminal for the Saudi Arabian government. The Saudi government owns the complex and Petromin will eventually take over operations. Petromin is already responsible for marketing the plant's products and setting output levels.

An aggressive training program is underway to progressively replace expatriate personnel. Some 130 full-time and 100 part-time students are enrolled in programs that last an average of three years providing English language instruction and on-the-job training. Gifted students are sent abroad for formal engineering studies.

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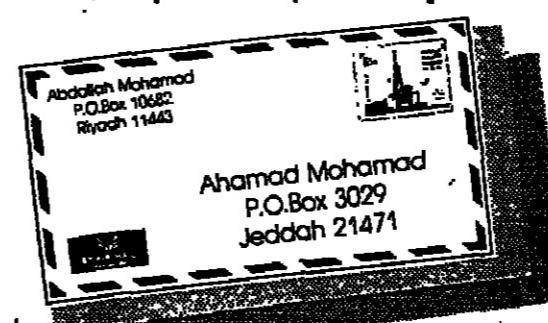
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## Telephone expansion creates computer jobs

RIYADH, July 30 — An increasing need for Saudi Arabian nationals to train as computer operators will result here from plans to double and enlarge Saudi Telephone's computer facilities.

Implementation of sophisticated computer techniques will be emphasized, according to a company spokesman, as the firm undertakes a rapid expansion of its offices and updates its services to lead the industry throughout the Middle East. During its expansion, Saudi Telephone plans not only to enlarge its computer operation, but at the same time will add 2,500 square meters of new office space.

"With this rapid expansion of facilities, made necessary by the citizens' increasing use of Saudi Telephone's modern services, a corresponding expansion of computer experts will be required," said the spokesman. "Existing experts are Saudi Arabian nationals, and have been trained both in the Kingdom and overseas to bring us the full benefits of the ultra-modern world of computer technology."

He indicated that applications to fill these new positions are now being accepted at Saudi Telephone Employment offices in Mursala and Riyadh.

## Floating wall panels adorn Riyadh p.o. center

RIYADH, July 30 — A smooth, uninterrupted appearance will be created using suspended glass assemblies for the new Post Office and Telecommunications Center here. The walls of the new building will be made from rectangular panels of toughened glass, joined at the corners by small non-ferrous fittings and sealed along their edges with a silicone compound.

The technique, which does not require frames or dividing strips, was developed by James Clark and Eaton of London and has already proved its worth in many parts of the Middle East. The suspended glass assembly

will be installed by a special crew of glaziers who will soon arrive here for the project.

The whole assembly is suspended from the roof structure rather than standing on the ground, therefore it does not buckle under its own weight and remains perfectly flat. Special hangers, mounted at the top, allow individual panels to be adjusted vertically and horizontally during glazing to fit the precise shape of the opening. Each of the four walls is then secured down one side of the building's corner pillars, the other side is left free to move within a channel in response to thermal expansion.

## Ahsa social security to pay SR70m

AHSAA, July 30 (SPA) — Ahsa's social security office is distributing the salaries of 16,500 beneficiaries in Hofuf, Mabruk, Oyoun and the various villages and nomad camps around Ahsa. A sum of SR70 million was allocated for these salaries under the current year's budget.

The director of the office, Nasser Al-Ruwaihan, said Thursday that the office was paying an additional one month salary to the beneficiaries in implementation of the king's decision. The committee handling the payment is made up of representatives of the police, the Sharia court, and the finance ministry.

In a separate development Thursday, Qatif's welfare association admitted more

than 100 students to a summer course for those who have completed their primary and intermediate education. The head of the association, Baqer Al-Awwami, also said that the association recently disbursed SR170,000 worth of financial, food and clothing assistance to 120 families. In addition, 300 copies of the Holy Quran were distributed to mosques in Qatif.

The association is, in the meantime, bracing itself to implement a SR20 million project calling for the construction of a children's complex to cater for at least 1,000 children. It will also open a new kindergarten for 200 children at the limited income housing area this year to bring to five the total number of kindergartens it supervises in Qasim and its vicinity.



**RECORD ORDERS:** Saudi Arabian distributor Sheikh Abdul Ghani El-Ajou, right, discusses sales strategies with Peter Hughes, export sales manager for De La Rue Systems, manufacturer of the bank note counting machine on the counter. The Riyadh-based Abdul Ghani El-Ajou Corporation played a vital role in securing orders valued at £1 million for De La Rue during 1981.

## Banking equipment demand rises

RIYADH, July 30 — There is a growing demand in Saudi Arabia and the Middle East for sophisticated banking equipment, according to Sheikh Abdul Ghani of the Abdul Ghani El-Ajou Corporation. The firm, which represents De La Rue Systems in the Kingdom, was a key contributor to Middle East orders in 1981 valued at more than £1 million.

When compared with the previous year, 1981 sales represented a substantial increase

according to Peter Hughes, De La Rue Systems export sales manager. He indicated that one of the most popular types of equipment sold in this area was a desk-top banknote counting machine.

De La Rue Systems, a banking technology company within the De La Rue Group, has even produced special machines to meet marketing conditions in Saudi Arabia. They are designed to meet high temperature and humidity conditions.

## Prayer Times

Saturday	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn)	4:28	4:24	3:55	3:39	4:04	4:30
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:27	12:28	11:59	11:46	12:10	12:40
Asr (Afternoon)	3:45	3:53	3:25	3:15	3:40	4:14
Maghreb (Sunset)	7:02	7:07	6:39	6:29	6:53	7:26
Isha (Night)	8:32	8:37	8:09	7:59	8:23	8:56

## Bilateral talks prompt Saudi-Swiss trade increase

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, July 30 — While luxury goods previously were the hallmark of economic cooperation between Saudi Arabia and Switzerland, a solid industrial base has now been established according to *Saudi Business*.

This strengthening of relations was enforced during the last week in May when the Saudi-Swiss Joint Commission on Economic Cooperation met in Berne and stressed the need to strike a balance between luxury and industrial goods. They pushed the door of the free and modest Swiss oil-products market further open to allow more imports of Saudi Arabian petrochemical products. At the same time Industry and Electricity Minister Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi reviewed bilateral trade with Fritz Honegger, president of the Swiss Confederation and head of the Federal Ministry for Public Economy.

According to *Saudi Business*, Dr. Algosaibi's trip to Switzerland was seen by analysts as part of the marketing space-work necessitated by the rapid growth of downstream industries at Jubail and Yanbu.

Saudi Arabian exports to Switzerland witnessed a record increase of 61 percent last year, jumping from SR436 million in 1980 to SR702 million in 1981. Still, they covered only about one-third of Swiss exports to the Kingdom, which amounted to SR2 billion during the same period, 13 percent more than the previous financial year.

According to Swiss Embassy figures, Swiss exports to the Kingdom jumped further to SR1.34 billion in the first six months of the current year, from SR942 million in the corresponding period last year.

Official figures, however, cannot tell the



Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi

whole story, because Switzerland's external trade is totally handled by private companies which enjoy maximum constitutional protection. This makes invisible trade done by Swiss companies in construction, consulting, medical, financial and hotel services hard to estimate.

A rough estimate of Swiss investment in Saudi Arabia is around SR180 million, involving 34 joint ventures.

During the Geneva meetings, the Kingdom informed Switzerland that a wide range of petroleum products will be available for export. These will include methanol, low and high density polyethylene, ethylene glycol, ethylene dichloride, polyvinylchloride (PVC), styrene, ammonia, urea and ethanol.

The Swiss welcomed the offer and emphasized that there were no quantitative restrictions on imports of these products. With two small refineries in operation, Switzerland can refine only 30 to 35 percent of its oil-products.

The scope and cost of the project would be determined on the basis of the study, but Abdul Rahim confirmed that he expected the cost to be more than one billion dollars.

The plant will process fuel oil produced by refineries in the three shareholding states and export the resulting naphtha, light fuel and other products.

The three Gulf countries signed another agreement last year to build a 400-million-dollar petrochemicals plant in Bahrain.

## \$1b tag set on Bahrain plant

BAHRAYN, July 30 (R) — Bahrain's biggest planned industrial project, a plant jointly owned by Bahrain, Saudi Arabia and Kuwait to process heavy fuel oil into lighter and more valuable products, is expected to cost more than one billion dollars, a senior company official said Wednesday.

The chief executive of the Heavy Oil Conversion Company, Yusuf Abdul Rahim, said that work on the plant, which would include a refinery with a daily capacity of 80,000 barrels, would begin in 1984 and was expected to last 30 months.

The company, in which Bahrain has a 40 percent stake and Saudi Arabia and Kuwait

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# King Hussein seeks peace parley on M.E.

PARIS. July 30 (Agencies) — King Hussein of Jordan has accused Israel of ending the Camp David peace accords by its invasion of Lebanon and has urged the convening of an international peace conference, grouping Palestinians, the United States, the Soviet Union and Europe.

In an interview published here Thursday

## U.N. chief dubs Beirut situation a major tragedy

UNITED NATIONS. July 30 (R) — U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar has called the situation in Beirut a "major and continuing tragedy" and appealed to all concerned to respect the rights of the civilian populations. "Over the past week, West Beirut has been repeatedly bombed by Israeli forces," he said in a statement Thursday.

"There have been exchanges of fire between Palestinian and Israeli forces, and many casualties and heavy damage are reported."

"These developments are a major and continuing tragedy, although at present another ceasefire appears to have been established."

## Somalia lashes out at Qaddafi

NAIROBI. July 30 (AFP) — A Somali Foreign Ministry spokesman has reiterated attacks on Libya, accusing Tripoli of stirring up dissension and conflict between Arab and African countries.

In a statement broadcast Thursday by Radio Mogadishu monitored here, the spokesman said that "Col. (Muammar) Qaddafi, claiming to be a spokesman for Arab countries, has admitted that he is supporting the Ethiopian aggression against Somalia."

## Land reform panel formed in Dacca

DACCA, July 30 (AFP) — The four-month old Bangladesh military government of Gen. Hussein Muhammad Ershad has announced the formation of a high level committee to suggest reforms in the existing land system. The nine-member committee, headed by Minister for Agriculture A.Z.M. Obaidullah Khan, will identify problems and constraints.

Its aim was to realize optimum production and land potential, and suggest reforms in relation to ownership, management and utilization of land, the announcement said.

by Paris Match magazine. King Hussein said that "the existence of Israel is not the question." The main problem "is not Israel as such, but the actions, ambiguities, (and) Israel's hostility".

Commenting on statements by Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon according to whom "Jordan is the Palestinian state", King Hussein said that his ancestor "Hashem was born in Gaza. Sharon's family comes from Poland. (He) nevertheless asserts that this region is his country and that I am a foreigner in Jordan".

In the meantime, acting Jordanian Prime Minister Adnan Abu Odeh was quoted in Amman Thursday as saying Israel's notion of an alternate homeland for Palestinians in Jordan was "a phenomenon of major arrogance."

Odeh also praised as "courageous, constructive and realistic" the acceptance by Palestine Liberation Organization Chairman Yasser Arafat of all United Nations resolutions on the Palestine problem.

In an interview with the first edition of the English-language *Jerusalem Star* that appeared for the first time Thursday, Odeh was quoted as saying Palestinians and Jordanians alike "not only refuse but ridicule such notions", of a reported Israeli plan to create a Palestinian state in Jordan.

Odeh was referring to recent suggestions by Israeli leaders that Jordan, with its large population of Palestinians should host Palestinian commandos in the event of their evacuation from Lebanon.

which merely demonstrates his notoriety for pursuing anarchist and terrorist policies."

The spokesman warned that "Qaddafi's defense of 'Ethiopian colonialism' was a serious breach of the Arab League Charter and its provisions concerning cooperation in the field of defense," the radio said.

Col. Qaddafi's action has damaged Afro-Arab cooperation by creating hostility and hatred between them and has led the people of Libya to isolation," the spokesman added.



FUNERAL: PLO Paris Bureau Director Ibrahim Souss (center left) makes a victory sign Thursday in Paris during the funeral of PLO Paris Bureau's assistant-director Fadel Dani who was assassinated last week. The lady on center right is Fadel Dani's widow.

## Slain PLO official buried in Paris

PARIS. July 30 (AP) — Several hundred people turned out Thursday for the burial of the Palestine Liberation Organization's No. 2

Dani, 37, was killed outside his Parisian apartment last Friday when a bomb planted in his car exploded moments after he climbed into the vehicle on his way to work.

His widow Monique was flanked at the burial by the widow of Mahmoud Hamcharia, who was assassinated in 1972 while serving as the first director of the PLO's office in Paris.

## BRIEFS

THE HAGUE. (R) — Malta and Libya have submitted their long-standing territorial dispute to the International Court of Justice, the court said Friday. The two countries notified The Hague Court last Monday of a 1976 agreement, ratified by them in March this year, to submit the dispute involving oil drilling on the continental shelf.

VIENNA. (R) — Romania has announced that Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri will pay a visit next week. The official news agency Agapres said President Numeiri, who has offered to provide a haven for Pal-

tinian commandos besieged by Israeli forces in West Beirut, would arrive on Tuesday for talks with President Nicolae Ceausescu.

TEL AVIV. (R) — Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin's visit to Zaire that was to begin next week has been put off until the second half of August, the prime minister's office said Friday.

NEW DELHI. (AFP) — India has asked the International Red Cross to trace 27 Indian nationals the Israelis have taken into custody since invading Lebanon. Foreign Minister Narasimha Rao said Friday.

## As Ali confers with Reagan Egypt stresses commitment to Palestinian homeland

WASHINGTON. July 30 (AP) — Egypt's Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali is delivering a message to President Ronald Reagan that the United States must commit itself to finding a homeland for the Palestinians if it wants a lasting Mideast peace. Ali, who conferred with the president at the White House Friday, is carrying a letter from Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak to Reagan.

The contents of the letter were not disclosed, but an Egyptian diplomatic source said Ali would emphasize Egypt's position that restoring peace in the Middle East involves more than just getting Yasser Arafat and the Palestine Liberation Organization out of West Beirut.

"A Palestinian homeland, self-determination, there has to be something," said the source, who did not want to be identified.

"Solving the present Lebanese crisis cannot be done only through the evacuation of the Palestinians from West Beirut," he said. "Just redistributing the Palestinians among the Arab countries will solve nothing... It will

just create a problem for someone else."

A State Department official said Reagan is likely to tell Ali that a U.S. position in favor of a Palestinian homeland is out of the question now. "We are not prepared to make that statement," said the official.

Mubarak told a group of American congressmen in Cairo Wednesday that Egypt is willing to accept some of the 8,000 Palestinian fighters now under siege by Israelis in West Beirut. However, there must be a prior U.S. guarantee to find a permanent homeland for the Palestinians, he said.

Asked if Egypt was making a homeland a condition for accepting the Palestinians, the diplomatic source said, "This is not our condition. This is our point of view."

"We can have some Palestinians in Egypt, provided there is some sort of formula that the Palestinians would have the right of self-determination, or a homeland," he said.

Reagan told a news conference Wednesday that the question of a Palestine homeland should be resolved in the Palestinian autonomy negotiations.

## 65 Moroccans 'killed' by Polisario

PARIS. July 30 (R) — Polisario guerrillas fighting Morocco for control of the Western Sahara claimed Friday that they had killed 65 Moroccan soldiers and captured several large artillery pieces.

A statement from the Polisario office in Paris said its forces had launched the latest in a series of attacks against Moroccan positions

## Evren receives Saddam's message

ANKARA. July 30 (AP) — Turkish Head of State Gen. Kenan Evren Friday received Iraqi Foreign Minister Saddoun Hammadi, who came to Turkey unannounced. A brief foreign ministry statement said Hammadi gave Evren a message from Iraqi President Saddam Hussein. The message was in response to one dispatched by Evren to Saddam several days ago, the announcement said.

A similar exchange took place a week ago

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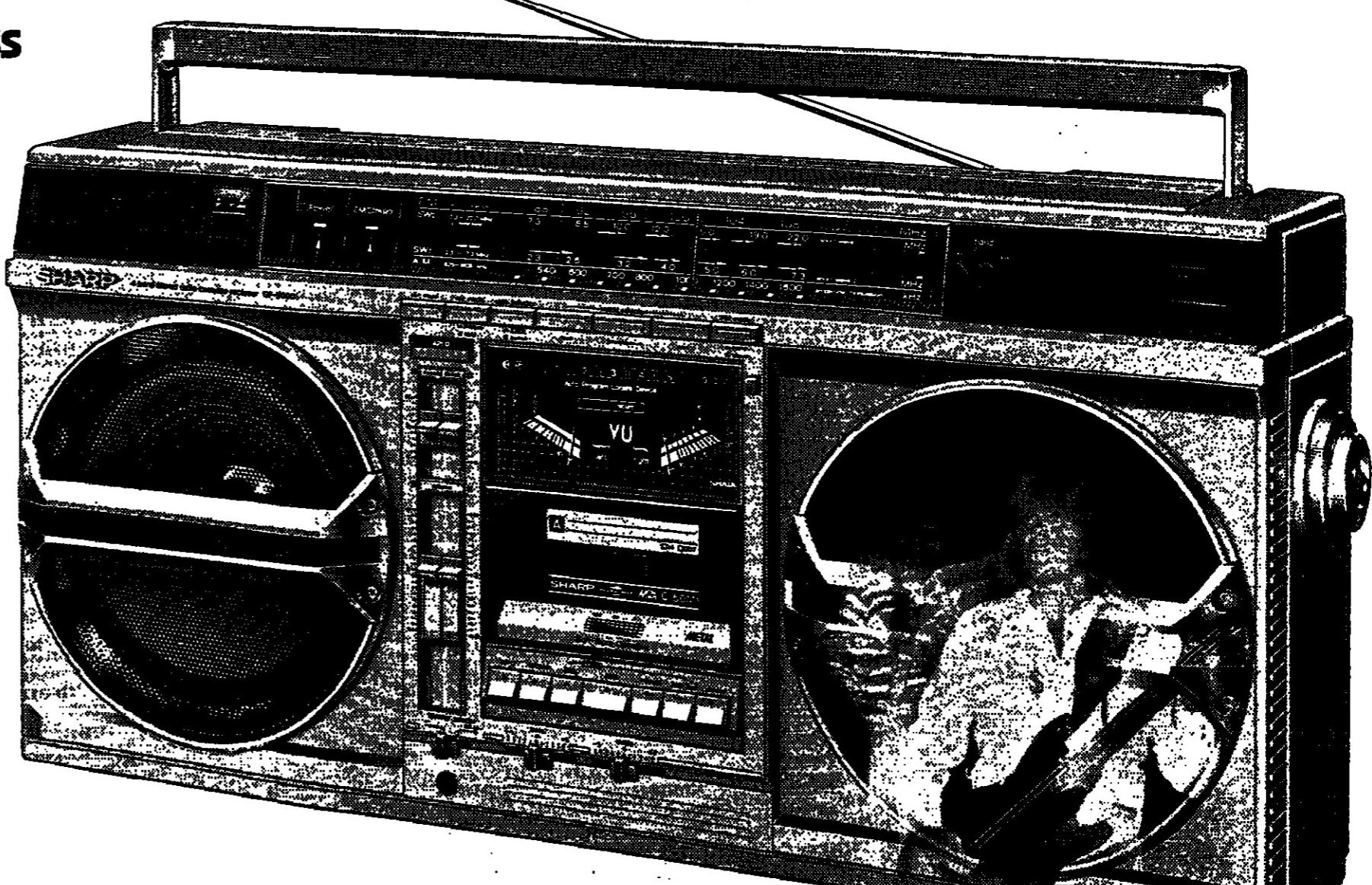


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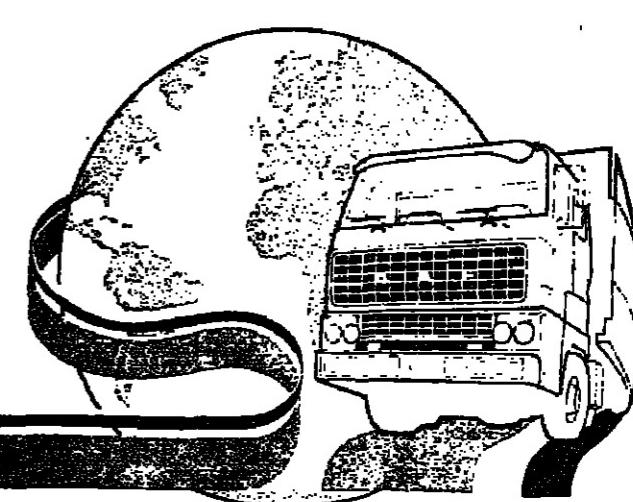
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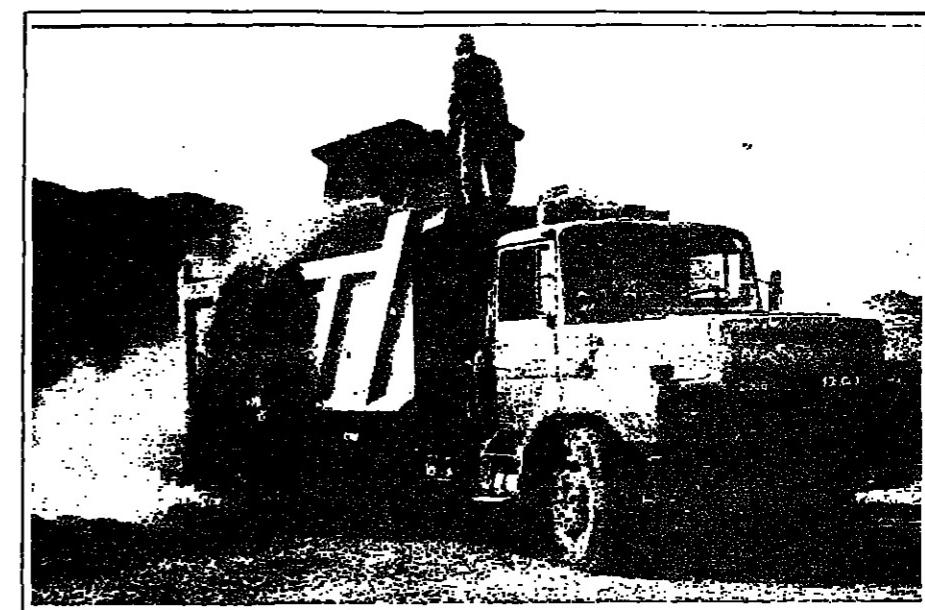
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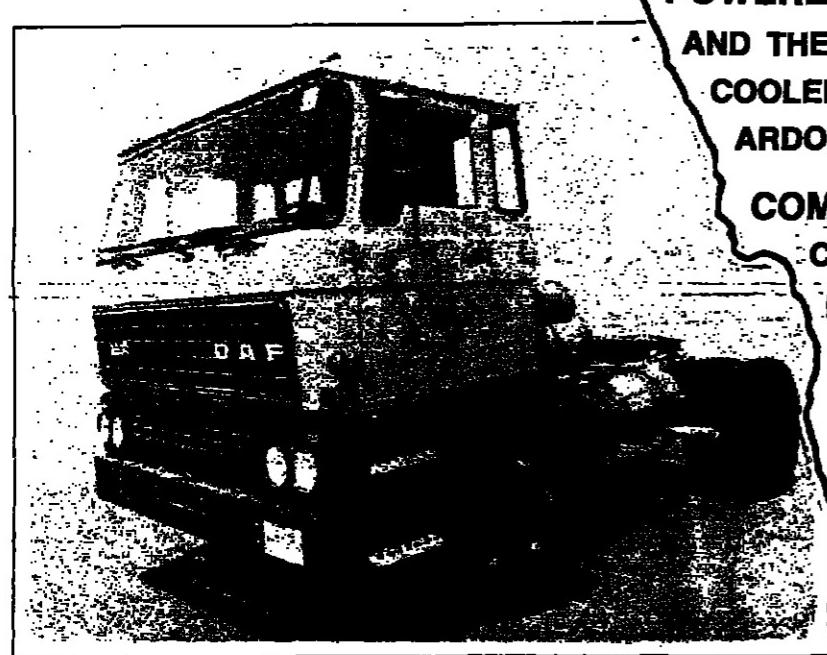
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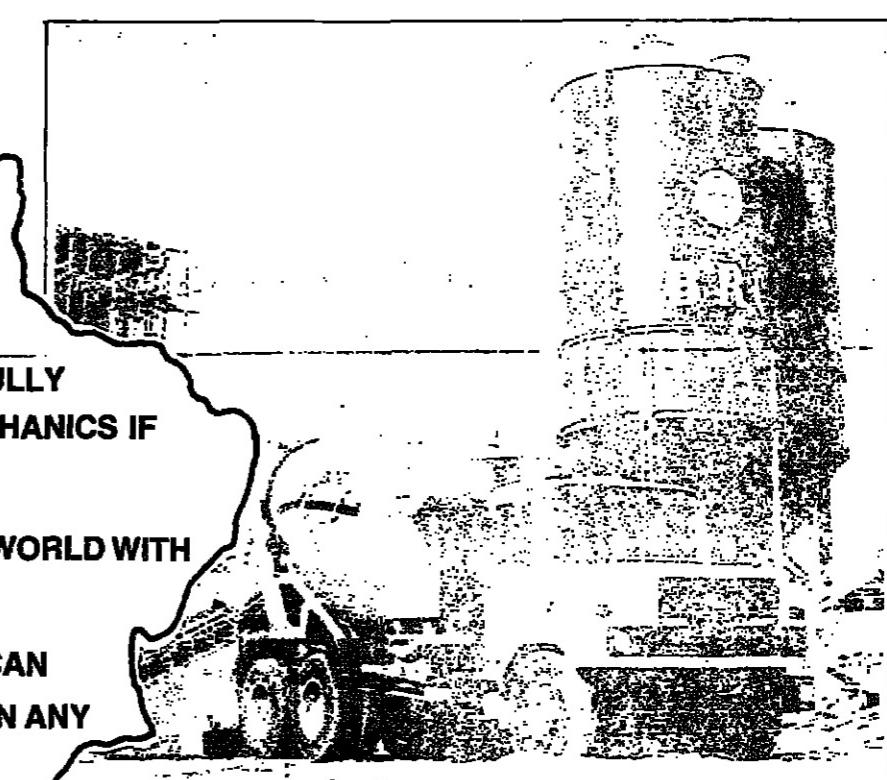
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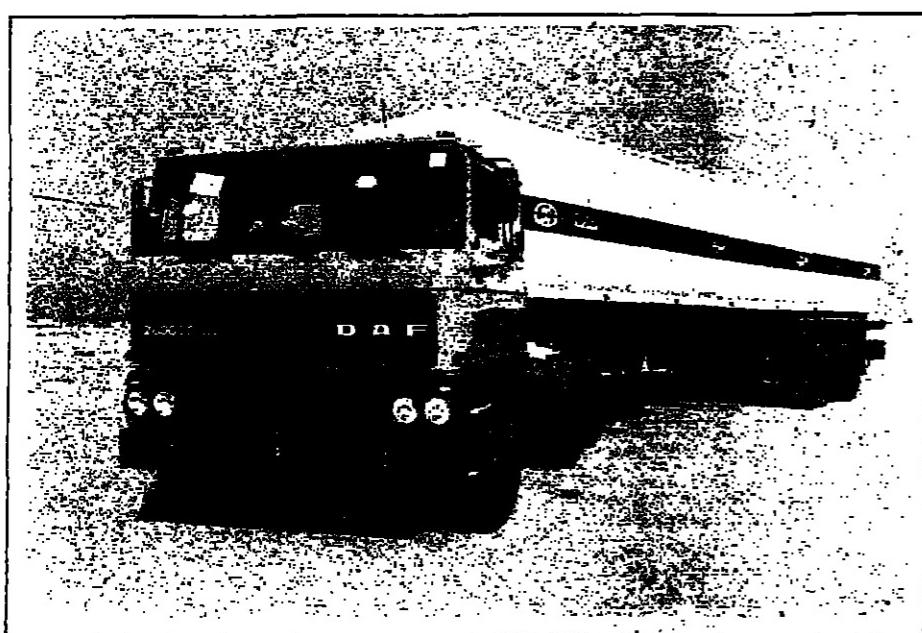
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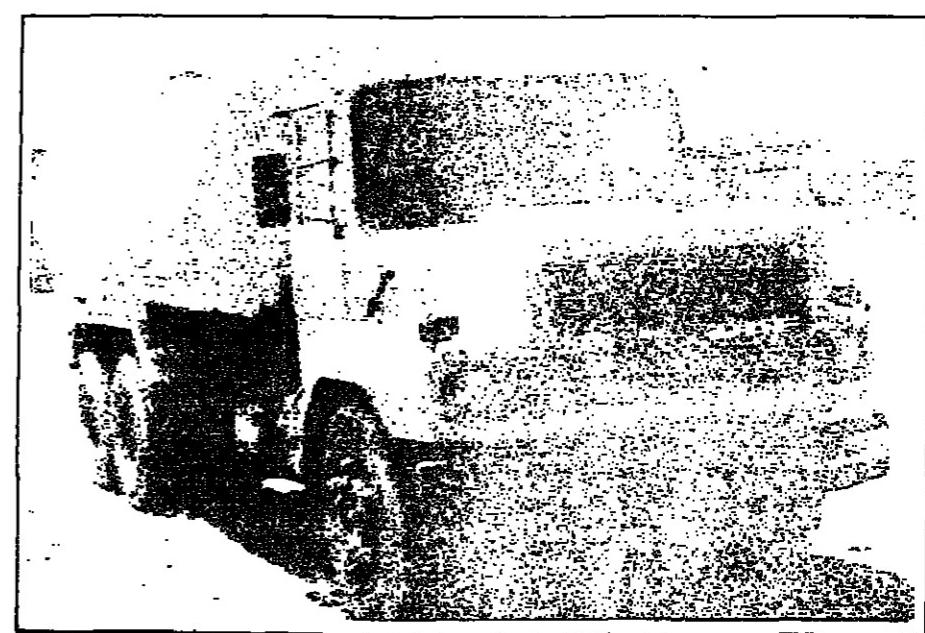
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*Just in Time*

Despite transformed atmosphere

## Apartheid uproots millions

By Allister Sparks

JOHANNESBURG (LOS) — At a time when South Africa is trying to present an image to the world of a society undergoing reform, a detailed study has been published here showing the central features of apartheid are being more rigorously applied than ever.

The study is into the government's huge program of population resettlement, which the study describes as "the heart of apartheid," and shows that more than three million people have been forcibly relocated over 20 years. It estimates another one million are scheduled for removal in the near future.

This must make it one of the biggest exercises in enforced population redistribution in history.

The study fits the "resettlement program" into the context of apartheid's system of influx control and pass laws, showing that the tribal homelands, instead of being the means of black liberation which the government claims, are in reality poverty-stricken reservoirs of labor into which black workers are locked until white employers in the cities requisition them under the migrant labor system.

The study has been undertaken by the Black Sash, a white women's organization which began as a protest movement in the fifties and later established advice offices in the major cities to help Africans who became entangled in apartheid's complex laws.

In the process it acquired a vast amount of experience on the workings of these laws, and today is widely acknowledged as probably the most authoritative source of information on the subject.

This study has been prepared by specialists

who have worked in the advice offices and visited the resettlement camps, and is published as a booklet entitled *South Africa - a Land Divided*.

It contains a map showing the path of every removal, while researchers describe the conditions in the crowded and desperate resettlement camps where the uprooted millions have been dumped.

The overall picture highlights the curious ambiguity of present-day South Africa, for the claim that this is a society undergoing change is not a false one. Many things have changed and a visitor who had not been here for 10 years would be struck by a transformed atmosphere.

Black people can enter hotels and restaurants in Johannesburg they could not enter before. Parks have been opened to all races, many of the segregation signs have disappeared. There is a lot more integrated sport. Blacks may now join and form trade unions and the old restrictions which prevent them becoming skilled workers have fallen away.

Blacks are less subservient than they used to be and whites are more inclined to accept them as people and to recognize the injustices of apartheid.

It is difficult, even in government, to find anyone who will defend old-style apartheid, yet the reforms all stop short of the central pillars of apartheid. The theme seems to be that you can change anything, so long as it does not affect the continuation of white, and specifically Afrikaner, domination.

These central pillars are the black "homelands" policy, designed to remove all future claim to black political rights in what is regarded as white South Africa; the resettlement program, designed to pack as many blacks as possible into the homelands; and

the pass laws and influx control regulations, designed to allow only the passage of those who are needed by the white economy.

As each of the 10 tiny tribal homelands become independent (four have already), all members of the tribe concerned are stripped of their South African citizenship and become citizens of the homeland only.

The government's ultimate aim is to make all 21 million blacks "foreigners" and turn the 4,500,000 whites into a majority. Simultaneously, all blacks regarded as "superfluous" that is, who are not needed by the white economy — are being systematically concentrated in the overcrowded and largely undeveloped homelands.

In addition to the huge numbers being moved out of the white area, many are being moved from one black area to another because the government is determined to separate the black population on ethnic lines. Zulus must be concentrated in the Zulu homeland, Sohos in the Sotho homeland, and so on.

The people are loaded in trucks, transported to the new area, and dumped. Only the handful who own 42 acres of land or more are entitled to compensatory land in the new place. The rest are placed in "settlements" on tiny plots where they cannot keep livestock — which means those who have cattle or goats have to sell them at giveaway prices and can no longer live by subsistence farming.

They are usually given a tent when they are dumped but the tent is taken away after three months to be used for new arrivals.

There is seldom any work near the resettlement camps. Fewer than 15 percent of new black work-seekers can find jobs in the homelands.

So the people in these crowded rural slums can do nothing but wait, starving, in the hope that a "requisition order" will come from a boss in white South Africa who needs labor. Then they can go away for a year on a work contract, at the end of which the employer must dismiss them and return them to the homeland to await another requisition order.

Ethel Walt, one of the contributors to the Black Sash study, writes of the resettlement areas: "The details may vary from one area to another but the one common factor in all is the poverty — the grinding, unremitting poverty and desolation, and the hunger. From north to south across the country the statistics on starvation and infant mortality make chilling reading."

There is also a sharp increase in poverty-related illnesses such as tuberculosis, as well as periodic outbreaks of cholera and typhoid in areas where the water supply is polluted.

"The trauma and sense of shock of forced uprooting also takes its toll on the mental health of the people. A sense of alienation, despair and apathy is common."

The black Sash study says in conclusion: "The final chapter of the resettlement story is yet to be written. Removals are continuing unceasingly on a scale difficult to comprehend, either in its numbing magnitude or in the private anguish and horror of each individual tragedy."

But those not attracted by the staring eyes and blackened teeth quickly grabbed the last of a few scrawny chickens and some salt fish.

Apart from that, the state-run shop had little to offer its customers for their Sunday lunch.

Few seemed too perturbed, for just a few blocks away they could join the queues at the meat stalls in this Central Asian city's bustling market and pick up a prime cut of beef or lamb with no difficulty.

The difference is a simple one. The market stalls are run by private traders who rear their own animals or grow their own crops and sell their produce at two or three times the subsidized price levels in the government stores.

But prices are not an important factor. "I



AMERICAN MYSTERY: This paper bag has become a topic of hilarious speculation in America these days. The bag is worn over the head of a television and stage comedian whose identity is such a well-kept secret that nobody knows his name. He calls himself "the unknown comedian".

### While private traders thrive

## Soviet food shops have little to offer

By Mark Wood

ALMA ATA, Soviet Union (R) — A selection of cows' heads, hewn crudely through the middle, were the only adornment of the meat shelves in Alma Ata's central food store as housewives busily stocked up for the weekend.

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But prices are not an important factor. "I

always come here because you usually just can't get meat in the food shops," one housewife waiting in line at the market said.

Alma Ata's market, run largely by smiling and canny Uzbeks renowned throughout the Soviet south for their keen business sense, is much more richly stocked than most.

But a similar contrast between empty shop shelves and the relative abundance of the private stalls can be found in dozens of Soviet cities and in many of them people would have to go without meat for much of the month if the traders did not exist.

It is apparently in recognition of this that the Soviet authorities happily tolerate this thriving remnant of private enterprise. In Moscow, for example, where demand far exceeds the supply of fresh produce and money is plentiful, market food prices are often as much as six times the official level.

Each year entrepreneurs from the warm Caucasus pack suitcases with tomatoes or fresh fruit and fly to the Soviet capital, where in a couple of hours' trading they can earn enough for their return air fare and a good night out on the town.

But the lure of easy money also attracts shady elements, and the party chief of Azerbaijan, Geidar Aliev, warned in a speech this month that racketeers were taking a hold of the private markets in his Caucasian republic.

But private traders are by no means the answer to shortages of state supplies in all cities.

In the Kazakh towns of Chimkent and Kentau, further away from the republic's fertile southern farm-belt than Alma Ata, visiting journalists found meat supplies scarce everywhere.

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In the Kazakh towns of Chimkent and Kentau, further away from the republic's fertile southern farm-belt than Alma Ata, visiting journalists found meat supplies scarce everywhere.

Meat? We don't have any here, you may try the market to see if they've got some today," a shop girl in Kentau's central food store said.

In Chimkent, the market did have supplies but only of stringy horse meat and some cows' heads and hooves. "You have to come early in the morning for beef, it's all gone by nine or ten," one Kazakh trader advised.

Elsewhere in the Soviet Union the situation is often worse. In parts of Siberia and European Russia there is formal rationing, limiting buyers to one or two kilos of meat a month. Butter, eggs and milk are also in short supply in most areas.



MOSCOW FOOD STORE: Most of the state-run food stores in Soviet cities are running short of food items, while canny private traders have a thriving business.

## Brazilians cracking up under years of repression

By Kypf Handler

RIO DE JANEIRO (AP) — The people of Rio de Janeiro — often portrayed in movies and travel brochures as happy-go-lucky folks dancing the Samba or frolicking on the beach — are suffering from severe psychiatric problems because of political repression and economic hardships, according to a controversial new study.

The study, entitled "Who's Cracking up in Rio de Janeiro," gained nationwide attention following its presentation at the recent annual meeting of the Brazilian Society for the Progress of Science by four researchers led by Dr. Paulo Sergio Silvulima, a professor of clinical psychology at Catholic University here.

Years of repressive government, especially the current military regime which has been in power since 1964, caused a "psychoanalysis explosion" in Rio, fueled by a populace massacred, oppressed and castrated by arbitrary, dictatorial acts," the study claims.

The situation worsened, the paper adds, with the present regime's "savage capitalist" approach to economic development, which widened the gap between rich and poor and reduced the average worker's buying power.

"The economic and political factors that made the middle class mentally ill also engendered a demand for psychiatric help among the poor, who were going progressively crazier," according to the paper.

"Rio definitely is not the way it looks on post cards," said Maria Anita Lima, 38, during an interview by the Associated Press with the study's four authors. She too is a professor of clinical psychology at Catholic University and worked on the study. She is married to Lima.

Lima said that after the 1964 coup the regime, in a crackdown on supposed leftists in universities, forced large numbers of students out of "politically dangerous" curriculums, such as sociology, and into psychology and psychoanalysis, considered "safer" majors. The anti-subversion campaign also included the secret arrest and torture of suspected dissidents, summary firing of mistrusted public officials, censorship and repression of politics.

"There was a big shift into psychoanalysis — on the part of practitioners and patients — because the people of Rio had their traditional channels of expression cut off," said fellow researcher Ricardo Przemyslaw, 35, who is finishing work for certification as a psychoanalyst from the Brazilian Psychoanalytic Society.

The researchers said they spent six months interviewing 22 Rio psychoanalysts, with a mainly affluent clientele, and directors of five local psychiatric clinics that treat mostly poor people, to assemble their profile of the psychoanalysis demand of Cariocas. The four

researchers acted on their own to draw up the study for the scientific meeting.

"Who's Cracking up in Rio de Janeiro?"

does not cite names or describe cases of individual treatment. It does not give actual comparative figures for psychoanalysis sessions here before and after the military takeover.

Nevertheless, after the paper was presented at the meeting, local news media gave it blaring coverage.

The weekly news magazine *Vejá* called the study "one of the hottest and most polemical events" of the meeting at which it was released. The government has had no reaction to the study.

The fact that the presentation of "Who's Cracking up in Rio" was not impeded by the police or censored in the press may be a sign of the times, reflecting what the military regime calls its "political opening."

The psychologists also noted that the social and political upheaval was going on at same time that the newly built inland city of Brasilia was replacing Rio as the nation's capital, disrupting traditional Rio lifestyles even more.

"So what we got was a unique Rio way of cracking up," Mrs. Lima said. "Rio turned into a big beach resort," she added. "The only way people could satisfactorily express themselves without getting into political trouble or bringing on even more anxiety was to concentrate on the cult of their own bodies — diets, suntans and bikinis."

"Psychoanalysis became a Rio fashion," said her husband. "The rich sought private analysts and then spread the phenomenon by sending their mentally distraught employees — and even their maids — to group therapy sessions at public psychiatric clinics."

The paper noted, though, that while members of Rio's middle class were coping with political and economic pressure by taking up sports such as jogging, "to be slim and therefore beautiful," the poor wound up doing a different kind of running, "to catch the train for work, to dodge the police or to escape from muggers."

The researchers said in the interview there has been a very recent slight downward trend in psychoanalysis procurement in Rio. But they could not state whether this was due to the regime's promise to hold elections this year and allow more civilian participation in the government.

Rio's psychoanalytical community, which is splintered among various schools of thought, has had no consensus reaction. The magazine *Vejá* noted that one of Rio's most famous high-society psychiatrists, Dr. Eduardo Mazzarellas, was running for Congress this year and suggested that Brazilians who have been forced by inflation to give up sessions with their analysts could now "seek catharsis on campaign committees."

## Liberia plans reform of color bar nationality

By Stanton Peabody

MONROVIA (R) — The question of whether Liberia should retain its all-black character or should allow citizenship to others who have settled here has always caused heated debate among Liberians, and is once more under review.

There have been allegations from abroad that Liberia, Africa's first independent republic, is operating a South Africa-style color bar in reverse.

It was an important issue when the first constitution was adopted in 1847, but it remains just as topical today as a distinguished panel of lawyers and other experts gathers views about a possible reform of the nationality law.

Amos Sawyer and his constitutional drafting committee are expected to report soon with their recommendations to military leader Samuel Doe, who suspended the continent's oldest constitution after his 1980 coup d'état.

The founding fathers of Liberia, mainly returned slaves from North America, were unanimous on the subject. The infant country would never reach maturity unless the rights of the Europeans, busily carving up the African coastline at the time, were tightly restricted.

Article five, section 13 of the first constitution contained this provision: "The object of the forming of these colonies being to provide a home for the dispersed and oppressed children of Africa, and to generate and enlighten this benighted continent, none but persons of color shall be admitted to citizenship in this republic."

Their intention was clear, but the phrasing was ambiguous and there were cases of pure Arabs and North Africa Jews demanding to become citizens because they were either "colored" or African or both.



ZULU WARRIOR: A Zulu chief leads a regiment of warriors during the celebrations marking the centenary of the end of Zulu-British war. The South African government's "resettlement program" aims at keeping the Zulus in their homeland.

In health and disease

# Biochemical studies show body condition

By Dr. W.A.R. Thomson

LONDON (UPI) — The functions of the body, from the simplest movement to the solution by the brain of the most complex mathematical problems, are mediated by chemistry. This may be an over-simplification of a complex problem, but there is more than a grain of truth in it.

What is certain is that study of biochemical changes is one of the most reliable and often the simplest indicator of the condition of the body in health and disease.

One result of this increasing appreciation of the importance of biochemical studies is that hospital clinical chemistry departments are becoming inundated with requests for more and more investigations. The rate at which these tests are required has been doubling approximately every four or five years over the past two decades. And more and more complicated tests are being requested.

To cope with the demand for larger numbers of tests of varying complexity, Britain's Medical Research Council Clinical Research Center has designed and developed a chem-analyzer known as the discrete analyzer with continuing optical scanning. This is now commercially available under the acronym of DACOS and is made by Coulter Electronics.

A feature said to be unique is the continuous monitoring of all reaction tubes at eight

FIBROSITIS:  
A COMMON  
COMPLAINT



## STOP KILLING YOURSELF

By Peter J.

Steinrohn

M.D., F.A.C.P.

(Replies to and from readers):

**Dear Dr. Steinrohn:** At first I thought I had arthritis in my neck and shoulder joints. But all X rays were negative. For a while there was also a question of rheumatoid arthritis. But at last my doctor (and a consultant) came down with a diagnosis of fibrositis. I was told that it is a stubborn condition; not to expect an early cure. Can you tell me something about it? — Mrs. U.

**Dear Mrs. U.:** Fibrositis is a common ailment. In addition to pain in tendons, ligaments and muscles, patients complain of constant tiredness and extreme fatigue. The condition may last on and off for months or years. It may attack between the ages of 35-60, but women are more susceptible, especially near the age of menopause. Usually, there isn't any obvious cause of the disease. But patients often complain that their pain is exaggerated by excessive cold, stress or excess exercise. Overuse of certain muscles may initiate an attack. A fall or poor posture may contribute to the symptoms.

In my experience, patients who suffered from fibrositis are anxious and tense; they may be depressed or admit to pent-up hostilities. Many are light sleepers and do not wake up refreshed.

Although it is a stubborn condition, Mrs. U., it is likely that your fibrositis can be helped and controlled by use of medication and physical therapy. Muscle relaxants and sedatives are often effective. If you are always tense, learning how to relax is probably one of the most important methods in overcoming fibrositis.

wavelengths by rotating beams of light, thus allowing reactions to proceed in any one tube for a lengthy period without affecting the over-all test throughout rate.

This differentiates it from other high-speed chemical analyzers in regular use — which require the performance of a set array of tests regardless of whether or not they are all needed. It achieves this advantage through its built-in computer which controls the addition of reagents to the sample tubes, thus allowing the choice of any of 24 different reactions.

In technical jargon, DACOS has been described as "a totally programmable multiparameter, discrete micro-system". Its flexibility enables it to carry out any chemical check on any sample at any time. It will simultaneously perform single tests, profiles and status, and carry out the work of the laboratory as needed. Only those tests requested are processed, and there is no waste of reagents. It is controlled by what is described as the most powerful computer ever incorporated into a chemistry analyzer.

DACOS can be fully programmed. It may be left in standby. Going to the ready state it will automatically check that the sample and reagents transfer arm are in the correct alignment, and will ensure that there is enough reagent in the bottles to carry out the tests required. It continuously monitors the reagent status and will warn the operator if a test is requested for which there is insufficient

reagent available.

Routine operation is extremely easy. Every function can be computer-controlled. For routine testing the technologist simply loads reagents and samples, enters patient information and requests tests. DACOS takes over from there until it produces the final print-out.

It can report 600 results in 60 minutes. Assuming an average of six tests per sample, DACOS can generate completed reports on 100 patient specimens in an hour. It offers a preliminary presentation of results by patient, by out-of-range values, or by calling up unfinished work.

Results can be reviewed in printed or screen display form. This allows the operator to review and edit information prior to final printout of patient results, so that only verified results are reported to the physician.

### Dental electro-anesthesia

One of many problems in dealing with hemophiliac patients is that they cannot have routine dental treatment under a local anesthetic because of the risk of bleeding at the site of injection. The alternative of a general anesthetic is seldom justifiable. The result is that all too often the unfortunate hemophiliac patient does not receive the dental treatment he needs.

To overcome this difficulty, Malcolm Savage, of the Nuffield Orthopaedic Center,

Oxford, England, has investigated the possibility of inducing analgesia suitable for dental purposes by means of electro-anesthesia.

It has been known for some time that electric currents appear to bring about analgesia, or prevention of pain, in dentistry. Exactly how this effect is induced is not clear but, as a result of Savage's investigations over the past seven years, it is clear that dental electro-anesthesia is an effective and safe method for the prevention of pain.

Following his research an instrument for inducing dental electro-anesthesia, HM 100 power supply unit, is now being produced by Lloyd Instruments. This unit is designed to put a controlled constant current through a device such as a dental drill in order to numb the sensation in the nerve endings of the teeth and surrounding tissues.

The constant current can be varied from 0-100 A, and is seen on a digital display. The apparatus is designed to overcome very rapid changes in resistance of the drill tip on contact with the teeth, and to retain and maintain the adjusted constant current. The direction of the current can be reversed rapidly by means of a polarity change-over switch. A small bidirectional analogue indicator shows both the direction and magnitude of the current applied to the patient.

The equipment is portable and battery operated. Both patient and operator are completely safeguarded as the equipment uses isolated batteries of only 9 V.

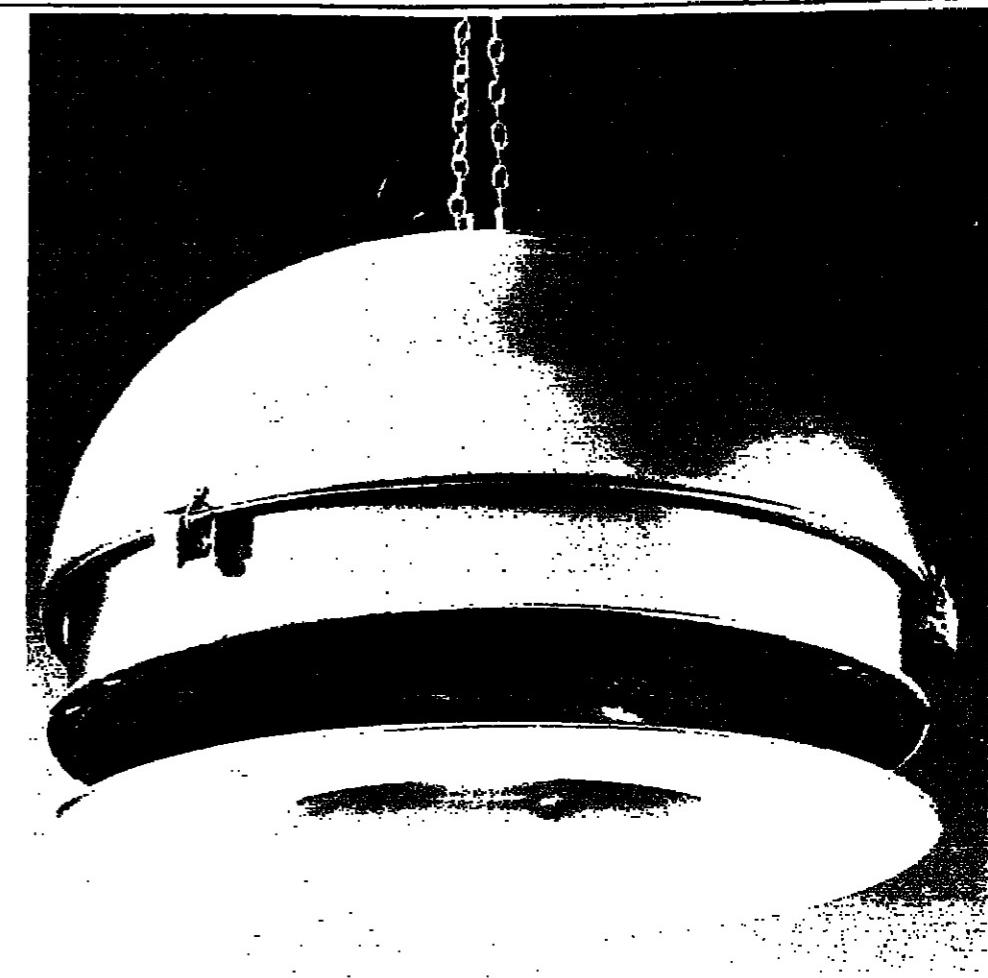
In studies of 22 patients the method proved wholly satisfactory in all but one patient, and even this patient was quite prepared to have a further course of electro-anesthesia should further dental treatment be necessary. The method is also of value in patients who are unable to tolerate a local anesthetic. There has been no evidence of any damage to the teeth treated.

### New air filter

The Russell air filter is a versatile instrument which can be used in a variety of situations, whether medical, dental, domestic or industrial.

Weighing 6 kg, it is housed in a hemisphere 47 cm in diameter and 30.5 cm high. It has a 90 W electric motor which draws in contaminated air through top and bottom orifices by means of a special centrifugal fan which uses hairbrush bristles in place of blades. The air is forced through filters and exits by way of a continuous space round the circumference of the machine.

A variety of filters is available to absorb odors, gases, dust, pollen, smoke, bacteria and other air-borne pollutants. Activated charcoal filters will last for up to 18 months, depending on the level of contamination. Disposable dust filters carry a dust load of around 0.5 kg. All filters are easily changed in under a minute without the use of tools.



AIR FILTER: The Russell air filter can be used in a variety of situations, whether medical, dental, domestic or industrial.

## Papuans to get TV by 1985

MANILA (Depthnews) — What will the Papuans do when they see Miss Peggy? How will they react when they see the Cookie Monster gobbling anything in sight that resembles a chocolate chip cookie?

Will they turn livid when Dr. Banner transforms into the Hulk? Or will they be swept away by the grandeur of the royal wedding?

These questions are in the minds of many sociologists in Papua New Guinea now. They may sound trivial but they are actually very crucial questions as television will be introduced in 1985.

An Australian satellite link will literally bring the modern world into the primitive household of Papua New Guinea. And this scares a lot of people. One official has even said that such shows as "Sesame Street" might lead to political upheavals.

You might think that the Cookie Monster and the Big Bird are all a political personalities. But if they are set against a background which is very affluent by Papuan standards, it will give rise to a lot of social problems.

Interpreted another way, the Papuans might want to learn to speak Spanish or Black English. They might also want to live in urban ghettos instead of in their villages. Or they

might want to live in garbage cans like the Grouch.

But there is another dimension to the fears to concerned Papuans. Without the broadcasting and programming expertise of more advanced countries, Papua New Guinea will be forced to import cheap mass-produced shows. This would raise the level of expectation of the Papuans (think of all those cars, the food, the magnificent houses). But the government's inability to give them exactly the same lifestyle would only lead to frustrations and eventually, rebellion.

Such fears are well-grounded. Ed Brumby, who has studied the effects of television in the Third World, says: "The most insidious thing about the introduction of TV is that it inevitably leads to a rise of consumerism and cultural domination from overseas."

Brumby tried an experiment to determine the villagers' reaction to classical music. He played Mendelssohn and Bach to the villagers and asked them what the music brought to their minds. The answer was always "cowboys".

Clearly, the introduction of television into Papua New Guinea will mean leaping across an enormous cultural chasm. And the results could be extremely dangerous.

## CONSTRUCTION OF STADIUM AND VIP COMPLEX AND WIDENING OF NONCANTONMENT ROADS

### AL BATIN, SAUDI ARABIA

This announcement is for the purpose of soliciting firms and joint ventures interested in prequalifying for the above project. Participation by firms with Saudi Arabian ownership and by joint ventures which include firms with Saudi Arabian ownership and by joint ventures which include firms with Saudi Arabian ownership is encouraged. Prequalification of contractors will be accomplished by the Middle East Division, Corps of Engineers. Firms interested in being prequalified for this project must submit an expression of interest, and if not previously submitted, and ENG Form 3627, "Prequalification Statement for Prime Construction Contractors" to the address shown below. NOT LATER THAN 30 AUGUST 1982, ENG Forms 3627 must include related data depicting current capabilities and financial resources for accomplishment of work, a commercial registration certificate (in English), the percentage (%) of ownership of the firm by nationality, and a current phone number and address to which the Corps of Engineers can forward all communications concerning this project. If there is a separate address to which solicitation documents are to be sent, in the event your firm is selected for bidding, that address must be clearly identified. Interested contractors which have previously submitted the above information need only submit an expression of interest; however, ENG Forms 3627 which are more than a year old should be updated at the time of expressing interest. Proposers must precisely identify the entity being prequalified in order to be eligible to receive a Request for Proposal (RFP) Proposals will be accepted only from prequalified entities. If prequalified, a copy of any Joint Venture Agreement will be required for submission with the Proposal.

### PROJECT SCOPE

Construct the following facilities at Al Batin, Saudi Arabia.

#### A. Area 16 Stadium containing:

- (1) Stadium of approximately 28,800 square meters
- (2) Riding Stable of approximately 2,740 square meters
- (3) POL Dispensing Unit of approximately 2,050 square meters
- (4) Parade Grounds and Race Track

#### B. Area 17 VIP Villa Complex of approximately 2,000 square meters

#### C. Noncantonment Road Work containing the widening of approximately 25 KM of asphalt paved roads.

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The contractor shall be required to do all necessary site work starting from rough grades to overall finish grades. The contractor shall be required to run laterals and distribution networks for all utilities from the appropriate existing manholes and stub-outs.

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Request for Proposal (RFP), DACC78-83-R-0001, will be issued to approved prequalified firms only and the resultant contract award will be made on a firm fixed price basis.

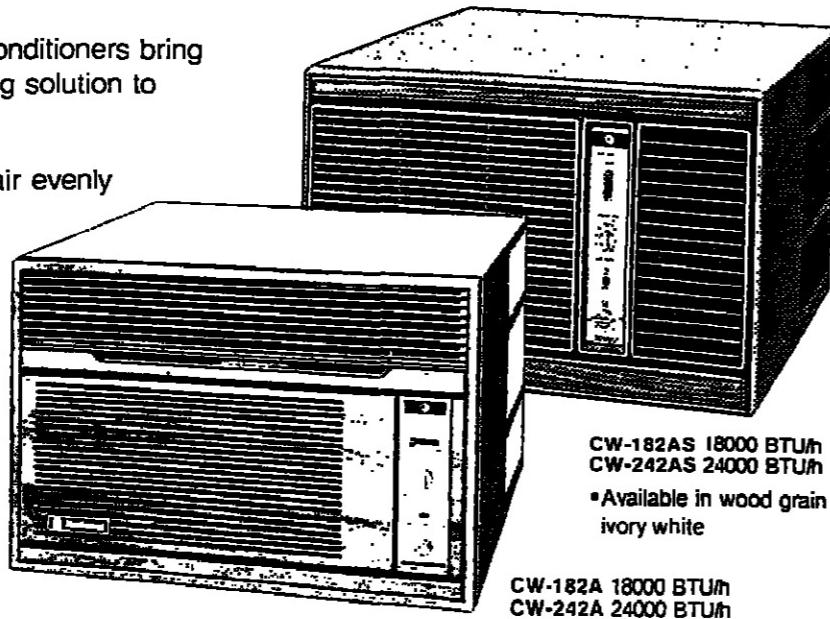
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*[Handwritten note: JES, no 11]*

Tokyo consulate threatened in S. Korea

## Peking warns Japan over books

PEKING. July 30 (R) — China warned Japan Friday public opinion here could become inflamed if nothing were done to amend school textbooks glossing over Japan's aggression against China in the 1930s.

The Japanese government should show the sincerity of its expressions of friendship "by correcting the places in the newly screened textbooks that hurt the feelings of the Chinese people," the official New China News Agency said in a commentary.

"Otherwise, if those statements hurting the Chinese people's feelings and falsifying the history of aggression are still retained...it is hard for the Chinese people and public opinion in China to remain silent."

The rewriting of history also has upset both Koreas, ruled by Japan for 36 years until 1945, and police in the South Korean port town of Pusan said Friday an anonymous caller had threatened to blow up Tokyo's consulate there unless the Japanese publicly apologized for the revision by Aug. 1. The consulate windows were smashed Thursday by an unknown attacker. The building is now surrounded by police.

An official of Japan's Education revisions — which include a change from "aggression" to "advance" to describe the Japanese occupation of China — with a senior Chinese diplomat Thursday.

Wang Xiaoyu, minister at the Chinese Embassy in Tokyo, said later he was not satisfied with the explanation he was given for the changes, but Japanese Education Minister Seiji Ogawa told reporters Friday he was not sure Wang's comment reflected the view of the Chinese government. Sources quoted Ogawa as expressing regret over any misunderstanding, while adding that the textbook language would not be changed.

Japan would await China's official reaction. Ogawa said, Japanese sources said Wang had been told that responsibility for revising the textbooks lay with the publishers and not the government.

Wang said after the meeting he personally believed the explanation ran counter to the spirit of the 1972 joint statement issued when Peking and Tokyo normalized relations, and of that of the 1978 Sino-Japanese friendship treaty.

The People's Daily Friday added its voice to the chorus of Chinese criticism, and gave a stinging warning that relations between the two countries might be at risk over the issue.

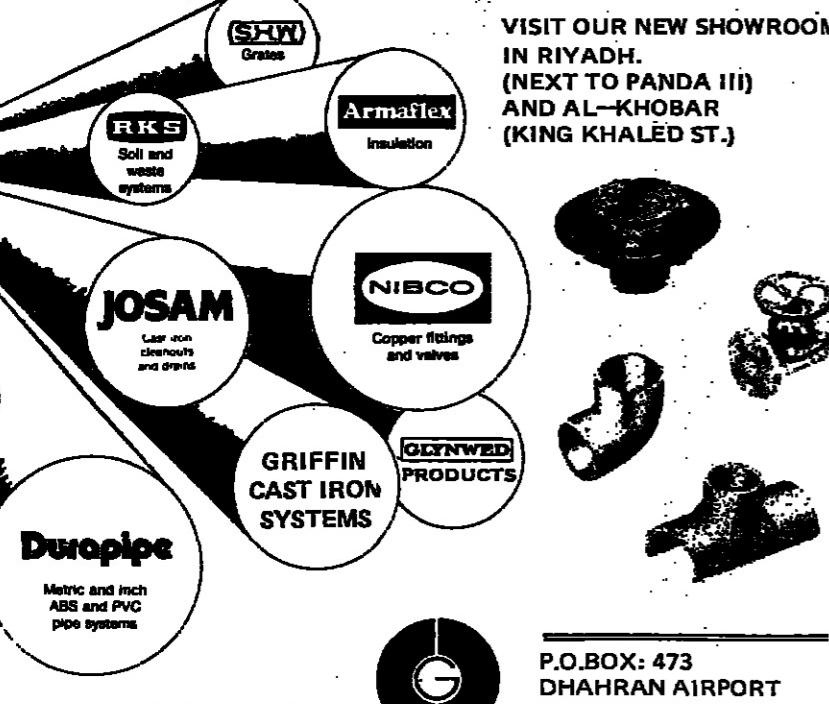
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### Pacifists end march

MOSCOW, July 30 (AFP) — Hundreds of Scandinavian pacifists ended their march for peace in Minsk Thursday, calling for world disarmament and an end to nuclear weapons in Europe. The marchers, mostly women, said they began their trek from Sweden over two weeks ago "to save our planet from destruction."

They called on all nations to renounce the first use of nuclear weapons and end the testing, production and installation of nuclear arms. Organized by Scandinavian and Soviet peace committees, the march began on July 13 in Stockholm and ended in Minsk, after passing through Helsinki, Leningrad, Kalinin, Moscow and Smolensk.

The state of siege measure, originally imposed July 1 for a 30-day period, places police and all other security forces under army control and gives them broad powers of search and seizure without judicial warrant. The measures also institute a summary death penalty for certain terrorist-related crimes.

"The causes of disturbance of the peace and public order persist," the government said in announcing a 30-day extension of the measures. The fight against subversion has come to be not only an obligation of the army, but also a social need which undeniably involves all Guatemalans of every class jurisdiction and condition."

## Guatemala extends siege

GUATEMALA CITY, July 30 (AP) — The government renewed a nationwide state of siege Thursday and said military forces would continue their drive to rout leftist terrorists.

The state of siege measure, originally imposed July 1 for a 30-day period, places police and all other security forces under army control and gives them broad powers of search and seizure without judicial warrant.

"The causes of disturbance of the peace and public order persist," the government said in announcing a 30-day extension of the measures. The fight against subversion has come to be not only an obligation of the army, but also a social need which undeniably involves all Guatemalans of every class jurisdiction and condition."

The state of siege was one measure imposed by President Efraim Rios Montt, in line with his pledge to put an end to years of fighting

among government forces, paramilitary groups and leftist guerrillas. Rios Montt, a retired general, was the head of a three-man military junta that took power in March. The junta was mounted after young officers overthrew the rightist regime of Gen. Fernando Romeo Lucas Garcia, accusing him of corruption and election fraud.

Rios Montt took the title of president after the junta was dissolved early June. He withdrew a tentative pledge for early elections after the state of siege announcement, declaring the campaign to end corruption and fight terrorism was more important.

Other measures included in the state of siege are a ban on political and union activities and requirements that the news media avoid mentioning subversive groups in their reports.

The military also is empowered to declare curfews, ban public meetings, regulate news censorship and prohibit travel in designated areas.

## BRIEFS

SEoul, (R) — South Korean police detained 15,681 hoodlums, thieves, robbers and swindlers in a three-day nationwide sweep, police headquarters announced Friday. Of those detained, 3,295 were formally charged. 6,100 were sent to summary courts and the rest were still being investigated. The rounding up was part of a one-month "social purification" campaign until Aug. 25 launched by President Chun Doo Hwan.

LONDON, (AFP) — Britain's laws against racial discrimination were inapplicable to the case of a Sikh boy barred from his school because he refused to discard his turban, senior appeals court Judge Lord Denning ruled Thursday. The school authorities had sent Gurinder Singh Mandla home because he would not take off his turban in class. Lord Denning ruled that the Sikh community was just a minority, not an ethnic one, and that accordingly the provisions of British law against racial discrimination could not be invoked.

MOSCOW, (AFP) — Soviet officials are worried about the large number of shotguns owned by civilians and are considering strict control laws because "many gun owners lack moral qualities," the newspaper *Soviet Culture* said Friday. Offenses by gun owners included murder, hooliganism and the killing of protected species, the newspaper said. It

HONG KONG, (AFP) — The editor-in-chief of a left-wing newspaper here has been summoned to Peking and detained for allegations dealing with Americans. The *Hong Kong Standard* charged in a report, the staff of the *New Evening Post* had been informally told that Luo Cheng-Xun, 60, who had headed the newspaper since its start in 1950, would not return to Hong Kong for resumption of his duties, the report said. The *Standard* quoted its sources as saying it was almost certain that the accusation against Luo, also known as Luo Fu, was that he leaked "state secrets" to the United States.

## Soviet-Indonesian relations said thawing

JAKARTA, July 30 (AFP) — The week-long mission by a Soviet parliamentary delegation here appears to be thawing Moscow's relations with Indonesia, chilled by the discovery of a Soviet spy ring in February.

The Soviet thawing move came amid a tiff between Jakarta and Washington over several issues such as the Middle East and a new shipping rule here that angered American shippers by requiring Indonesian cargo to be carried by Indonesian vessels.

Relations between Indonesia and the Soviet Union had deteriorated since an abortive Communist coup attempt here in 1965 which led to the downfall of the late President Soekarno, who had sided with the Soviet

Union in the East-West Cold War. Soekarno's pro-Soviet policy had resulted in Moscow's sending massive arms supplies to strengthen the Indonesian armed forces to carry out his confrontation policy against Malaysia in 1963.

The Soviets appear unable to take advantage of the cool relations between Indonesia and China. Indonesia seems determined at present not to normalize its diplomatic ties with China, suspended shortly after the 1965 coup.

Several Indonesian Communist leaders such as Djawoto and Jusuf Adjotorop have

been given political asylum in Peking. Indonesian officials have made it clear that their tough anti-Communist policy at home will not affect Jakarta's good relations with Communist countries. Communism and Marxism are banned here, but this does not necessarily mean that we should not have friendly ties with Communist states," one official said.

Trade Minister Radius Prawiro said after receiving the Soviet mission Thursday that he had high hopes that trade relations between Indonesia and the Soviet Union could grow faster in the interest of both countries.

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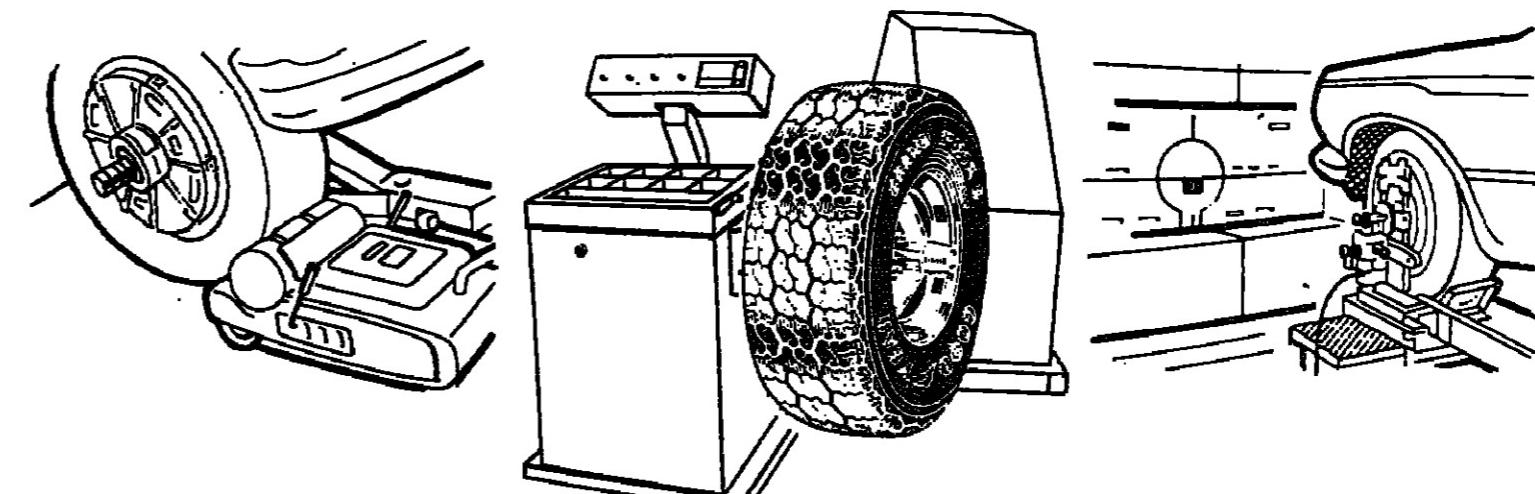
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## 3rd World intake from banks plunges

BASLE, July 30 (R) — Borrowing by the Third World countries from Western banks plummeted in the first quarter of this year, according to statistics released here.

Bankers said the figures showed the developing world was suffering a growing financial crisis. The Bank for International Settlements (BIS) said in its quarterly report on international banking that new credits to non-oil producing developing countries slumped from nearly \$17 billion to just over \$3 billion between the final quarter of last year and the first quarter of this.

Although BIS, which acts as a bank for central banks, said the decline may have been seasonally determined in part, bankers in Zurich said the trend was evidence of the mounting financial problems of the Third World.

Faced with persistently high U.S. interest rates, the poor countries were having increasing difficulty in servicing their existing loans, mostly denominated in dollars, the bankers said. This was leaving the countries less and

**France to pay ITT \$50 million**

NEW YORK, July 30 (R) — The International Telephone and Telegraph Corporation (ITT) said it had finalized a deal with the French government for the nationalization of its French subsidiaries.

ITT said Thursday the French government will pay \$50 million for the companies, the price set in the preliminary agreement reached last July 7.

However, ITT said it had agreed to an audit of the subsidiaries and to accept responsibility for operating losses exceeding 100 million French francs, if any, through the first nine months of 1982. There are about \$14.7 million to 110 million francs at current exchange rates.

Such a provision to cover losses was not part of the July 7 preliminary agreement, an ITT spokesman said. The audit will come at the closing of the sale, expected next September. ITT said.

The spokesman said the units lost \$1.2 million in 1981, but ITT had no way at present of putting a figure on possible losses for 1982.

"The memorandum of understanding is consistent with the preliminary agreement reached on July 7," ITT said in a statement released in New York and Brussels.

There had been report that the preliminary agreement to sell Compagnie Generale de Constructions Telephoniques and Laboratoire Central de Telecommunications might collapse.

**Power failures plague New Delhi**

NEW DELHI, July 30 (AP) — Foreign experts will be called to help cope with electric power breakdowns in India's capital, the government announced after massive power cuts hit the entire region.

The announcement by Energy Minister Ghani Khan Choudhury, seen as a desperation move, was a distinct departure from India's national policy of self-reliance in matters of technology.

Choudhury did not name the team of experts who he said would be chosen to study the New Delhi-old Delhi power distribution network and suggest measures to strengthen it.

The minister "made it clear that he had full confidence in the capabilities of Indian engineers, but...deficiencies in the distribution system had developed over a long period of time and advice of foreign experts...would benefit the Indian engineers," the announcement said.

**Jakarta helps small industries to blossom**

JAKARTA, July 30 (Depthnews) — Anybody care for canned tempe and tahu? Gourmets may soon find Indonesian-made canned tempe (fermented soybean cake) and tahu (bean curd) on the shelves of their favorite grocery stores.

The introduction of canned tempe and tahu is no business breakthrough. Rather, it signifies a new direction in Indonesia's efforts to give impetus to its fledgling small industries.

The country's small industries have been overshadowed by headline grabbing items on the establishment of billion dollar plants in petrochemicals, integrated wood-processing, aircraft and steel mills.

No less than Industry Minister A.R. Soehoed has admitted that Indonesia's small-scale industry has been floundering because of several constraints, while those of other countries in the region were making dramatic headway.

He said lack of enlightened management and poor quality of products have kept small industries in the doldrums. Admittedly, the quality of Indonesian products churned out by its small business entrepreneurs generally falls far short of internationally accepted standards.

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## Blackmarket thrives

### Poles bear the brunt of economic collapse

WARSAW, July 30 (R) — Evidence of economic collapse is everywhere in Poland today, and the people have been told to expect even longer queues and fewer goods at the end of them before things get better.

Transport services are overloaded and decrepit, shops are pathetically understocked, facades of elegant 19th-century houses crumble for lack of maintenance, cranes stand idle over building sites abandoned for lack of credit.

As bankers and politicians wrangle in remote carpeted rooms over the complexities of reducing Poland's huge foreign debt and putting a radical reform program into effect, the crisis daily bites deeper into people's standard of living.

The country's military ruler, Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski, told a women's meeting in Warsaw recently: "In drawing up the family budget mothers know the feeling of anxiety when their calculations reveal there won't be enough to live on until pay-day."

The government daily newspaper *Rezec-pospolita* said there would be fewer supplies than in the first half of the year, and there was no chance of abandoning rationing, which covers meat, butter, flour, sugar, soap, cigarettes and other goods.

told they would receive no further government subsidies and be forced into bankruptcy unless they shed manpower and became more efficient.

The result was that wages failed to follow prices, rising by only about 45 percent. The supply of goods also declined and is still not covered by the value of money in circulation.

Government planners have warned that the supply of many goods, especially manufactured items like shoes and clothes, will decline further.

Government and Communist Party leaders assure the people their meat ration, now 2.5 kg (5.5 lb) per month, will not be cut — unless grain and potato harvest fall below expectations.

Over-ambitious Western borrowing, inefficient investment and profligate consumption in the 1970s, when the now disgraced Edward Gierek led the Communist Party, are largely blamed for the crisis.

But Western governments and banks are often portrayed as pouring investments into the country in the early 1970s knowing they could never be paid back and thus undermining the economy.

## Kuwait dinar bond market diminishing

KUWAIT, July 30 (R) — The Kuwait dinar bond market is diminishing in terms of the amount of paper outstanding. Arab Co for trading securities said.

This year alone the company expects over 50 million dinars will be withdrawn from the market by way of amortizations and redemptions.

If this situation continues without new offerings to absorb the excess funds generated from such redemptions, the market will be placed under a great deal of pressure on the demand side, it said.

### Lloyds cuts rate

LONDON, July 30 (R) — Lloyds Bank said it cut base rate to 11 1/2 percent from 12 percent, effective Monday.

Interest on 7-day deposit accounts will be reduced to 8 1/2 percent from nine percent.

The Bank of England bought 3.72 million sterling of bank bills, including three million sterling of up to 14 day maturity at 11 1/2 percent and two million sterling of 15 to 33 days maturity at 11 1/2 to 11 9/16 percent.

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## Row over ex-Nazi heats up

HAMBURG, July 30 (R) — Worker directors have vowed to fight the controversial appointment of a former Nazi S.S. officer to the board of Hapag-Lloyd AG, one of West Germany's top shipping firms.

The nomination of Bremen grain trader Kurt Becher, a former Standartenfuehrer (colonel) in Hitler's elite S.S. Force, has caused a furor in the West German press.

Trade union board member Helmut Pommerenck said most of the 11 worker representatives on the 22-man supervisory board would boycott board meetings if Becher took his seat. The Bremen public prosecutor is investigating Becher for suspected complicity in murder in connection with the mass killing of Soviet Jews early in World War II, a prosecutor's office spokesman said Thursday.

But a Hapag-Lloyd spokeswoman said a Hamburg judge has given Becher the necessary clearance to join the board and he could take his seat immediately. He is not due to be approved by shareholders until the next board elections in 1983. Becher's office said he had no comment on the row.

## Ambrosiano affair takes new turn

LUXEMBOURG, July 30 (R) — Luxembourg's banking authorities announced Friday they had appointed three commissioners to run the affairs of the troubled Banco Ambrosiano's Luxembourg subsidiary, which owes \$400 million to international banks.

The company, Banco Ambrosiano Holding, has been under judicial control since major European banks said it had defaulted on loan repayments earlier this month.

Banks' hopes of getting their money back received a setback Thursday when one of the Italian commissioners administering the Milan-based parent company told a specially-convened meeting in London that Banco Ambrosiano has no obligation to meet the debts of its foreign-based subsidiaries.

The Italian central bank and six major Italian commercial banks launched a rescue operation for Banco Ambrosiano after its chief, Roberto Calvi, was found dead hanging from a London bridge last month.

An investigation of the group's affairs revealed estimated debts of \$1.4 billion, of which its subsidiaries were responsible for about \$600 million.

The Luxembourg government has declined all responsibility for the subsidiary's debts because it is a holding company, not a bank, and as such the state had no control over its activities.

Creditor banks have argued that the Bank of Italy should underwrite the debts of the

holding company to conform with the spirit of the 1975 Basle Concordat, which says central banks have a responsibility for the liquidity of foreign-based bank subsidiaries of their country's commercial banks.

But Giovanni Arduino, one of three state-appointed commissioners for the Milan bank, told the London meeting that the concordat was not clear, and that the fact that the subsidiary was a holding company meant it might not be covered. The debts were a matter for the Luxembourg authorities, he said.

Meanwhile, the Vatican has refused to accept formal notices of possible legal action issued by Italian magistrates against the head of the Vatican Bank, Archbishop Paul Marcinkus, and two more officials of the bank.

The judge said he would sign an order that would stop Gulf from buying shares in Cities Service for 10 days. He told the three parties to appear again Saturday for discussions on how to proceed with the government's case.

## Tokyo, Seoul set to resolve dispute

TOKYO, July 30 (AP) — Japan and South Korea are edging toward a settlement of a year-long dispute over financial aid, a row that has seriously soured relations and fueled animosities between the Asian neighbors.

South Korea wants Japan to provide her with massive aid to put its ailing economy on a sound footing. The two sides, while some distance apart, have foregone months of acrimonious public exchanges in favor of quiet talks. A Japanese official said his country was "hopeful of an understanding in the near future."

The Seoul government linked the aid package to northeast Asian security. It claimed Japan owes it to South Korea, which spends 6 percent of its gross national product on defense, as it is protecting Japan (which devotes less than 1 percent of its GNP to defense) from North Korean aggression.

## Harvester acts to prune losses

CHICAGO, July 30 (R) — International Harvester, the deeply-indebted truck and farm machinery manufacturer, has announced a restructuring plan to reduce the company's massive losses and make it profitable by 1984.

The company, which expects to lose up to \$1 billion this year, said in a statement that it aimed to produce lorries and farm equipment in North America and only farm equipment in Britain, France and West Germany.

Engine production in West Germany and the United States and the company's worldwide sales organization would not be affected.

The company would also close a truck assembly plant, a components plant and an agricultural equipment plant in the U.S.

International Harvester estimated that its losses for the fiscal year ending in October would total \$925 million without the restructuring and somewhere between \$900 million and \$1 billion if it was implemented.

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*As Murphy, Royster excel*

# Braves give Padres a sound thrashing

NEW YORK, July 30 (AP) — Dale Murphy's 27th and 28th home runs of the season, tops in the Major Leagues, and Jerry Royster's two-run triple powered the Atlanta Braves to a 6-2 victory over San Diego Thursday night and widened their National League west lead over the Padres to nine games.

Murphy hit his solo homers in the third and fifth innings off Chris Welsh. Royster's triple into the right field corner in the fourth followed singles by Chris Chambliss and Bruce Bochte.

The victory went to Rick Camp, 8-4, who yielded San Diego's runs on homers by Gene Richards in the third inning and Sixto Lezcano in the seventh.

Mike Schmidt homered in the sixth, then Gary Matthews' two-out tie-breaking single in the seventh gave Philadelphia a 3-2 victory over Chicago and put the Phillies back in first place in the NL east. .001 percentage point ahead of St. Louis.

Tim Wallach's bases-loaded sacrifice fly in the 10th inning scored Andre Dawson and boosted Montreal to a 4-3 victory over the cardinals. Dawson led off with a double and continued to third on center fielder Willie McGee's error. Al Oliver and Gary Carter were walked intentionally to load the bases and, one out later, Wallach delivered his game-winning fly to center.

Don Robinson's seven-hitter and a two-run homer by Dick Davis, starting in place of

## Tight security at Guayaquil

GUAYAQUIL, Ecuador, July 30 (UPI) — Security men outnumbered competitors by more than two to one when the Fourth World Swimming Championships formally began Thursday night with a banner-waving ceremony punctuated by bursts of fireworks.

Presidential security chief Belisario Pinto said more than 2,500 troops had been drafted in from all parts of the equatorial South American republic for the 10-day championships in which 1,122 competitors from 55 countries are taking part.

Some organizing officials said Guayaquil's exceptionally high crime rate was to blame for the almost stifling security presence. But Pinto said it was due to the concentration of most of the Ecuadorian government in Guayaquil. "The championships are extremely important for the city's image and it is our duty to provide maximum protection for the teams," he said.

The championships began before the opening ceremony with the synchronised swimming competition, which features artistic routines from 135 participants.

Competition begins Friday in the diving and waterpolo events with 16 teams vying for the waterpolo title, won by Italy at the last championships in West Berlin four years ago.

China are expected to dominate the diving competition. But the United States are confident of re-establishing themselves as the

injured Dave Parker, carried Pittsburgh past New York 4-1, the Mets' fourth consecutive loss.

Phil Garner's ninth homer, a tie-breaking shot in the eighth inning, powered Houston to a 4-3 victory over Cincinnati.

In the American League, Jim Rice's tie-breaking two-run single in the fifth inning and Carl Yastrzemski's 43rd career homer in the ninth, paced the Boston Red Sox to a 7-3 victory that sent the Chicago White Sox to their fourth straight defeat.

Kansas City's Willie Aikens drove in three runs with a homer and singe and Hal McRae drove in two as the Royals beat Baltimore 7-2 and snapped the Orioles' seven-game winning streak.

Rich Langford pitched a four-hitter. Jimmy Sexton doubled for two runs and Jeff Burroughs homered as Oakland beat Minnesota 5-0. Rickey Henderson of the A's stole his 46th base, four short of his own AL record and 22 off the Major League mark set by Lou Brock of St. Louis in 1974.

Andre Thornton's bases-loaded homer in the 12th inning boosted the Cleveland Indians to a 5-1 victory over Milwaukee, dropping the Brewers one-half game behind the AL east.

California beat Seattle 3-1 on Doug DeCinces' three-run homer in the third inning to keep the Angels two games ahead of second-place Kansas City in the AL west.

Mike Schmidt homered in the sixth, then Gary Matthews' two-out tie-breaking single in the seventh gave Philadelphia a 3-2 victory over Chicago and put the Phillies back in first place in the NL east. .001 percentage point ahead of St. Louis.

Tim Wallach's bases-loaded sacrifice fly in the 10th inning scored Andre Dawson and boosted Montreal to a 4-3 victory over the cardinals. Dawson led off with a double and continued to third on center fielder Willie McGee's error. Al Oliver and Gary Carter were walked intentionally to load the bases and, one out later, Wallach delivered his game-winning fly to center.

Don Robinson's seven-hitter and a two-run homer by Dick Davis, starting in place of

# Nicklaus fails to get cracking in Canadian Open

OAKVILLE, Ontario, July 30 (AP) — Brad Bryant, who got into the tournament field only as the ninth alternate, played a solid round of 4-under-par 67 and took a share of the first round lead Thursday in the \$425,000 Canadian Open Golf Championship.

Bryant, a non-winner in five years of PGA tour activity but twice a runner-up this season, was tied for the lead with Bruce Douglas and Greg Norman, a long-hitting Australian globe-trotter who has won 20 titles around the world.

The group at 68, three-under-par on the 7,060-yard Glen Abbey Golf Club course and a single shot off the lead in this national championship, included Nick Faldo of England, Bruce Lietzke, Wayne Levi, Keith Fergus, Hal Sutton, Pat Lindsey and the unrelated Grahams, David and Lou, each a former U.S. Open champ.

Defending title-holder Peter Oosterhuis,

an Englishman now living in California, was another stroke back at 69. Nicklaus, five times a runner-up in this event and still seeking his first Canadian Open title, must improve Friday if he is to qualify for the final two rounds.

Bryant, a second-place finisher two weeks ago in the Quad Cities Open, missed four greens but saved par on all of them, chipping within two feet. He got his share of the top spot with a 15-foot birdie putt on his 16th hole.

Norman, an outstanding international player who has yet to win in North America, spiced his round with an eagle-3 on his ninth hole, where he birdied a one-iron shot to within eight feet of the flag and made the putt.

Douglas, one of the last men to tee off, had the lead alone until he missed the green and made bogey on his final hole of the day. He'd opened with a double bogey, then

fought his way back with seven birdies before the last-hole lapse. Lee Trevino withdrew after playing nine holes, suffering from severe back pain.

Meanwhile, Britain's Mark Thomas, 23, took the honors with a record first round of 66 on the first day of the Lufthansa German Golf Open in Stuttgart, Thursday.

A lot of the interest, however, centered on a friendly family battle between two Scottish players, Neil Coles and his son Gary, Coles senior, 47, winner of 25 major titles in a career spanning a quarter of a century, including the 1971 German Open, shared second place on 69 with compatriot Bill Longmuir and Ireland's Christy O'Connor Junior.

In Denver, Colorado, South Africa-born Sally Little, the leading money-winner on the Ladies Professional Golf Association tour, battled chilly temperatures, wind and intermittent rain to a 4-under-par 68 Thursday and the first-round lead in the \$200,000 Columbia Savings Classic.

Thomas's was also a fine effort. The Gloucester professional's highest finish this year was 16th in the Tunisian Open, but there was no holding him Thursday as he gathered six birdies, going within two feet of an ace at the 15th.

Defending champion Bernhard Langer of West Germany came back from three-over-par after four holes to shoot 71 with birdies at all four par fives. Langer blamed his poor start on disturbance by noise from photographers eager to record his style. "The interference was the worst I have known it," he said.

In Denver, Colorado, South Africa-born Sally Little, the leading money-winner on the Ladies Professional Golf Association tour, battled chilly temperatures, wind and intermittent rain to a 4-under-par 68 Thursday and the first-round lead in the \$200,000 Columbia Savings Classic.

## Unseeded Pecci cuts short Vilas' stay at North Conway

NORTH CONWAY, New Hampshire, July 30 (Agencies) — Unseeded Victor Pecci of Paraguay caused a major upset in the first North Conway Tennis Tournament here Thursday when he beat No. 1 seed Guillermo Vilas of Argentina 5-7, 6-4, 6-2, in the first round.

With the match evenly poised on one set apiece, Vilas broke the Paraguayan's serve in the first game of the third set, but Pecci immediately broke back and swept into a 5-2 lead.

With Vilas serving to save the match, Pecci allowed the Argentinian to salvage two match points before claiming victory. The last time the two players met was in the semifinal of the Italian Open in 1981, when Pecci also emerged the victor.

In the other first round matches there were victories for second seed Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia and Jose-Luis Clerc of Argentina, the No. 3 seed.

Lendl was taken to three sets by Juan Aquilera of Spain before winning 6-2, 3-6, 6-3, while Clerc had little trouble beating

Ken Flach of the United States in straight sets 6-0, 6-4.

Meanwhile, top-seeded Yannick Noah of France and 17-year-old Jimmy Arias each won two matches and caught up with the rest of the field reaching the quarterfinals in a clay court tournament at the Orange Lawn Tennis club.

Fourth-seeded Van Winitsky and No. 5 Ramesh Krishnan of India were upset in second-round matches of the Mutual Benefit Life Open.

Noah, ranked 12th in the world, swept past Ben Testerman 6-1, 6-3 before turning back Australian John James 6-2, 6-2. Arias, the eighth seed, topped Yugoslavia's Marco Ostoja 5-7, 6-0 and then took a 6-1, 2-6, 6-3 victory over South African Derek Tarr.

Veteran Dick Stockton, 31, scored two service breaks and won the final three games to oust Winitsky 6-3, 3-6, 7-5. Earlier, Winitsky defeated South African Skalke Van Der Merwe 5-7, 7-6 (7-2), 6-2.

Former Princeton University standout Jay Lapidus rallied to beat Krishnan 1-6, 6-3.

Lapidus got a service break in the ninth game of the third set and held in the 10th with the help of two aces.

In Rolling Meadows, Illinois, top-seeded Rod Laver defeated fellow Australian Mal Anderson 6-1, 6-1 in the quarterfinal round of the Foster's Lager Championships.

Laver needed only 45 minutes to advance to Saturday's semifinals. He will meet countryman Fred Stolle, who beat Jan Kodes of Czechoslovakia 6-7, 7-6, 6-3 in the night's second match.

Laver broke Anderson in both the first and third games of the opening set and raced to a 4-0 advantage. Anderson took the fifth game with a forehand cross-court winner, but Laver then captured the next six games and eight of the final nine.

In the second match, Stolle recovered from being down 7-6, 4-2. He broke Kodes in the eighth game of the second set to even the score at 4-4. Both men then held serve until the tiebreaker, which Stolle dominated with net play, winning 7-2. Stolle coasted in the third set, breaking Kodes in the third and seventh games. The winner of the tournament takes home \$10,000.

## Navratilova lashes out at Australian fans

SYDNEY, July 30 (AFP) — Martina Navratilova, Chris Evert-Lloyd and Evonne Goolagong Cawley, all Wimbledon champions, won their opening matches in the \$200,000 Australian (women's) Indoor Tennis Championship at the Hordern Pavilion here Thursday.

But West Germany's Bettina Bunge Scored a major upset when she beat world No. 4, American teenager Andra Jaeger 6-3, 6-1. Navratilova, the current Wimbledon champion, defeated England's Sue Barker 6-3, 6-3, and then aired her grievances against Australian fans as well as the Lawn Tennis Association of Australia (LTA).

She became upset several times during the match when she was heckled by the crowd, but the flashpoint came during an on-court interview with another three-times Wimbledon champion, John Newcombe, who now works for a Sydney television station.

Newcombe congratulated Navratilova on her Wimbledon victory earlier this month, and in welcoming her to Australia said: "I am sure everyone is glad you are here and wants you to do well," but a voice in the crowd interrupted with a shout of: "Rubish."

Later, at a press conference, Navratilova, who is the Australian champion, was critical of Australian crowds. She said: "I do not like to come half way across the world and do not expect or need that type of behavior. You like to be appreciated. It makes you second thoughts about coming here."

She then fired a broadside at the LTA over using her name as a definite starter to defend her national title, when the Australian championships start at Melbourne's Kooyong Stadium in November.

"I never committed myself and will not make a decision about coming back until after the U.S. Open in September. The only tournaments I make a firm commitment to are Wimbledon and the U.S. Open," she said.

If she wins the U.S. Open, Navratilova will hold all of the "big four" titles in world tennis; and insisted she would regard herself as the "Grand Slam champion" winner of the Australian, Wimbledon, French and U.S. titles in the same year.

Victory in New York in September would mean Navratilova would pick up a \$2 million bonus — one million for being the Grand Slam champion, and a further million dollars coming from the Playtex Company for winning four major tournaments.

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*As England snatches slender lead*

## Ian Greig makes splendid debut

BIRMINGHAM, England, July 30 (AP) — Ian Greig celebrated his debut by taking four wickets for 53 Friday as England established the first innings lead of 21 runs on the second day of the first cricket Test against Pakistan at Edgbaston.

The 26-year-old South African-born allrounder bowled superbly all day after having Tahir Naqash behind with only his 14th ball in Test cricket. Eddie Hemmings, also making his debut, took two wickets, as did Bob Willis and Ian Botham.

The Pakistanis, who had restricted England to 272 Thursday, resumed at four for one but were dismissed for 251. Mansoor Akhtar controversially preferred to veteran Majid Khan, top-scored with 58, but the much-vaunted Pakistan batsmen did not make the most of their opportunities.

**Score-board**

ENGLAND (1ST INNINGS)		PAKISTAN (1ST INNINGS)	
D. Randall b Imran	17	Mohsin Khan c Willis b Botham	0
C. Tavaré c Miandad b Odir	54	T. Naqash c Taylor b Greig	26
A. Lamb c Bari b Sikander	6	T. Mansoor c Miller b Hemmings	32
D. Gower c Bari b Imran	74	M. Akhtar c Miller b Hemmings	38
I. Botham b Imran	2	Z. Abbasi b Greig	58
M. Goss c Naqash	17	W. Raja c Tavaré b Willis	22
G. Miller b Imran	47	Izran Khan c Taylor b Willis	22
I. Greig c sub b Imran	14	W. Bari not out	16
E. Hemmings b Imran	2	A. Odir b Greig	7
B. Willis not out	1	Sikander Bakht c Hemmings b Greig	1
B. Willis	0	Extras	13
Total:	251	Total:	251
FALL OF WICKETS: 1/29, 2/37, 3/164, 4/172, 5/179, 6/228, 7/263, 8/265, 9/271.		FALL OF WICKETS: 10/29, 2/29, 3/53, 4/110, 5/164, 6/208, 7/217, 8/227, 9/248.	
BOWLING: Imran 25.3-1-52-7; Naqash 17.4-4-61-1; Sikander 18.5-58-1; Nazar 5.2-8-0; Odir 29.7-70-1.		BOWLING: Botham 24.1-8-2; Willis 15.3-4-22-3; Greig 14.2-3-53-4; Miller 2.1-1-0; Hemmings 24.5-6-2.	

## Notts follow on despite Hadlee's breezy ton

LONDON, July 30 (AFP) — County champions Nottinghamshire, who have been having a dismal time lately, got some encouragement from their New Zealand all-rounder Richard Hadlee, when they replied to Surrey's 450 for nine declared at the Oval Thursday.

Hadlee hit a magnificent 131 in only 137 minutes, belting the Surrey attack for seven sixes and 12 fours. But unhappily for Notts, Hadlee's impressive innings failed to save the follow-on.

The champions were already in deep trouble at 53 for five when Hadlee arrived at the crease and despite a fighting knock by Nigel Illingworth, whose career-best 46 helped put on 115 for the eighth-wicket. Notts folded to 264 all out. West Indian paceman Sylvester Clarke taking six for 63. This left Notts 186 behind. Paul Todd and Kenyan Basharat Hassan added 28 without loss when they bat-

ted again.

When Surrey resumed their innings at the start of the day, their young wicketkeeper Jack Richards, who toured India last winter as deputy to Taylor, reached his maiden century. His 117 not taking him 207 minutes.

In another action-packed day at Southport, Warwickshire finished 123 ahead of Lancashire, who replied to the visitors' mammoth 523 for four declared with 414 for the close.

Graeme Fowler, who had to have a runner because of a leg injury, hit a superb 126. Ian Cockbain a career-best 98, and John Abrahams an unbeaten 51. All this enabled Lancashire to declare 109 behind. Alvin Kallicharran, double-century maker Wednesday took three for 32. Warwickshire lost two wickets in reaching 14. Robin Dyer and Andy Lloyd failing to Les McFarlane from successive balls.

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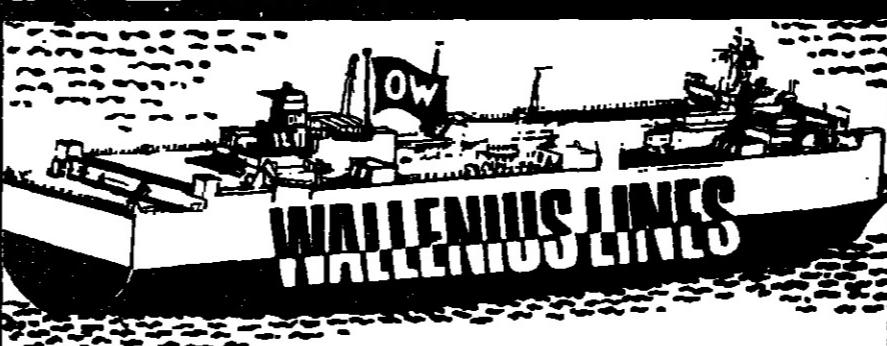
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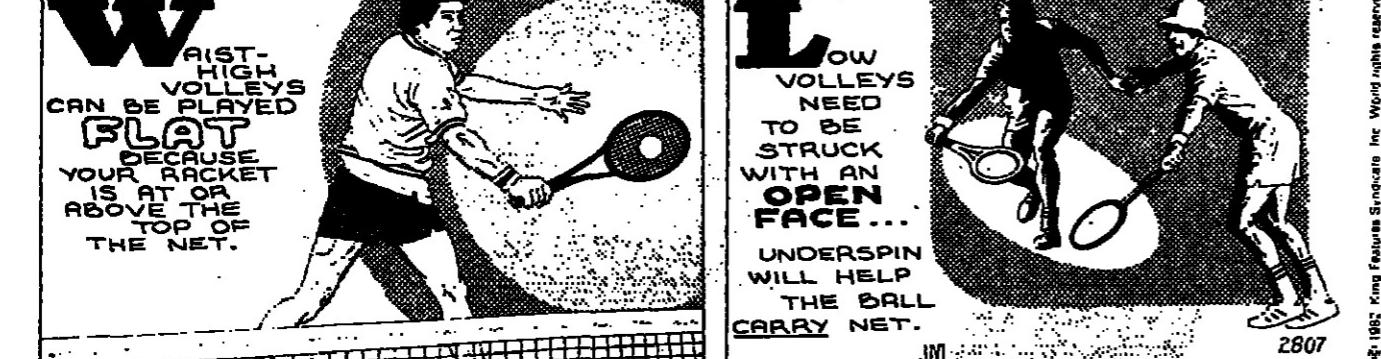
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Frances Drake

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**VIRGO** (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

You may rearrange the furniture or make a major decision regarding decor. Shopping leads to worthwhile purchases and values.

**LIBRA** (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)

It's a perfect time for a weekend holiday with an accent on leisure-time activities. Local visits and talks with others are gratifying.

**SCORPIO** (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

A trip to an antique shop or some out-of-the-way shop may lead to an unusual purchase. You may buy a gift for someone special.

**SAGITTARIUS** (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

You're in a romantic mood now and may plan a special outing. Creative types will feel

You renew an old friendship now and may be surprised to learn how much you still have in common. Trust your hunches for success.

**CAPRICORN** (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)

It's a workday weekend for you, as you're anxious to realize your ambitions. Late in the day you'll accent relaxation.

**AQUARIUS** (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

A friend may give you a valuable financial tip. Social life finds you in the swim of things, with an accent on merriment and good times.

**PISCES** (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

You'll receive recognition now and can further your ambitions. Your business acumen has you working overtime for success.

**ARIES** (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)

Whether by yourself or with a favorite companion, you'll have happy times traveling. Cultural pursuits broaden your perspective.

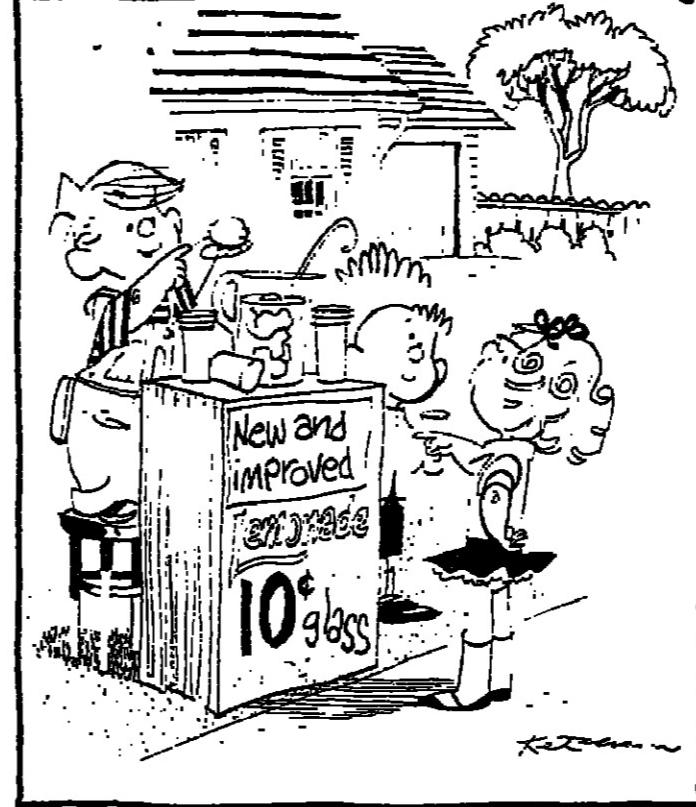
**TAURUS** (Apr. 20 to May 20)

A determination to get ahead may keep you working overtime this weekend. Couples may decide together on a major purchase or investment.

**GEMINI** (May 21 to June 20)

You're in a romantic mood now and may plan a special outing. Creative types will feel

## DENNIS the MENACE



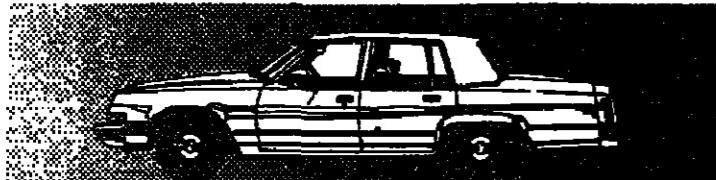
"CAUSE WE'RE USING A COMPLETELY NEW, FRESH LEMON TODAY."

## arab news Calendar

### TV Programs

<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>Bahrain Channel 4</b>	<b>DUBAI Channel 33</b>
Morning	4:00 Quran	11:30 The Christians
6:30 Evening Quran	— Religious Talk	12:00 News Summary
— Family Program	12:00 Program Preview	1:00 Place in the Gulf
— Family Meeting	2:00 News	3:00 Chessman
— Closedown	3:00 Religious Series	
Evening	3:30 Religious Program	
4:30 Evening Quran	7:00 Daily Arabic Series	
— Program Preview	8:00 Arabic News	
— Cartoons	8:30 Arabic Musical Program	
— Children's Program	9:30 Arabic's Programs	
— Modern Mathematics	9:30 Arabic Series	
— The Culture	10:25 Arabic Film	
— English News		
— Local Programs		
— Arabic Stories		
— Daily Arabic Series		
— Selected Songs		
— Arabs Weekly Series		
— Closedown		
<b>Bahrain</b>	<b>Bahrain Channel 55</b>	<b>OATAR</b>
4:00 Children's Show	6:00 Program Preview	6:00 Quran
— Cartoons	6:00 Cartoons	— Religious Talk
— 4:30 Vizan 14 Dips and	6:30 The World of Survival	6:30 Quran
— 4:45 George Gage on the	7:00 The Ringers	— Educational Program
— Rocks	8:00 Emergencies	7:30 Music of the World
— 5:23 Survival Dev in Hid-	8:40 Quality	8:30 Comedy Series
— 5:47 The Honeycomb	9:20 Land Bear	9:15 News Focus
— 6:19 Man in the Woods	9:30 Journey in Art	9:30 Songs
— 6:19 The Rounders	10:25 News & Summary	10:30 Cultural Panel
— 7:17 Telebird: Change	11:30 Holy Quran	
— Hold on the Past	12:00 Religious Talk	
— 8:05 Texas Playhouse	12:30 News Summary	
— Uncle Tom's	1:00 Link Ch. 10	
— 10:00 News		
<b>DUBAI</b>	<b>Channel 10</b>	<b>Contract Bridge &amp; B.Jay and Steve Becker</b>
4:00 Children's Show	2:00 Holy Quran	The Odds Are 2-to-1
— Cartoons	2:30 Religious Talk	
— 4:37 Vizan 14 Dips and	3:00 News	
— 4:45 George Gage on the	3:30 Children's Program	
— Rocks	4:00 Arabic Series	
— 5:23 Survival Dev in Hid-	4:40 ANV & A Castle	
— 5:47 The Honeycomb	5:00 Religious Series	
— 6:19 Man in the Woods	5:30 Local News	
— 6:19 The Rounders	6:00 Sharai Talk	
— 7:17 Telebird: Change	6:30 Comedy Series	
— Hold on the Past	7:00 World News	
— 8:05 Texas Playhouse	10:25 Daily Religious Series	
— Uncle Tom's		
— 10:00 News		
<b>Radio Jeddah</b>	<b>Radio Riyadh</b>	<b>French</b>
Jeddah MW 1422 kHz	Riyadh AM 1224 kHz	Languages d'ordres
FM 98 MHz	FM 98 MHz	— DM à l'anglaise
SW 11,855 kHz	MW 245.90 Meters	— Vendredi 11:30
	Dammam 1098 kHz	— Onde Moyenne: 1485
Afternoon Transmissions		Kilometre dans la bande
		des 1485
Time Saturday	14:00 Holy Quran	Bordeaux
2:00 Openair	14:05 Program Summary	— BH Ouverture, Versets et
Holy Quran	14:10 Religious Program	Commentaires
— 2:30 Quran	14:12 Comedy & Western	8:15 Sonner
— 3:07 Light Music	14:42 Serial	8:30 Vérités
— 3:15 A Chat & 3 Song	15:00 News	8:40 Horizons Africains
— 3:45 A Dictionary of Islam	15:15 From the Press	8:45 Musique
— 3:55 Light Music	15:30 Food, Health & Home	9:00 Informations Lumière sur
— 4:00 Press Review	15:35 Program Summary	les Informations
— 4:15 Hope and Music	16:00 French Program	9:15 Vérité
— 4:25 Gums of Guidance	20:00 Holy Quran	9:30 Musique
— 4:30 Closedown	20:05 Quran	10:00 Musique Musulman
	20:10 Sound of the 80's	10:15 Musique Africaine
	20:16 Round & About	10:30 Musique
	21:16 The Macmillan	10:45 Musique
	21:30 1982	11:00 Musique
	21:45 Today's Chronicle	11:15 Musique
	Today's Diary	12:00 Musique
	22:30 Sports Report	12:30 Musique
	22:50 Radio News	13:00 Musique
	23:20 Radio News	13:30 Musique
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	45:40 Radio News	47:00 Musique
	46:00 Radio News	47:3

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صحيفة سعودية يومية تصدر باللغة الإنجليزية

PAGE 16

To counter China

## Viets 'leaving door open' to Soviet base

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